



NECA/FOA 301-2016

Standard for

Installing and Testing Fiber Optics

AN AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD

Currently in preview, click buy full version



Published by
National Electrical Contractors Association



Jointly developed with
The Fiber Optic Association

NECA/FOA 301-2016

Standard for

Installing and Testing Fiber Optics

An American
National Standard



Published by
National Electrical
Contractors Association



Jointly developed with
The Fiber Optic Association



| Revision History | |
|--|---------|
| NECA/FOA 301-2004 originally published | 12/2004 |
| NECA/FOA 301-2009 revised | 12/2009 |
| NECA/FOA 301-2016 revised | 10/2016 |

NOTICE OF COPYRIGHT

This document is copyrighted by NECA

ISBN: 978-1-944148-17

©2016. Reproduction of these documents either in hard copy or soft (including posting on the web) is prohibited without copyright permission. For copyright permission to reproduce portions of this document, please contact NECA Standards & Safety at (301) 215-4549, or send a fax to (301) 215-4500.

CP

National Electrical Contractors Association
3 Bethesda Metro Center, Suite 1100
Bethesda, Maryland 20814
(301) 657-3110

Table of Contents

- 1. Scope..... 1**
- 1.1 Products and Applications Included..... 1
- 1.2 Regulatory and Other Requirements..... 1
- 1.3 Fiber Optic Topologies..... 1
- 2.1 Definitions..... 3
- 2.2 Abbreviations And Acronyms..... 6
- 3. Safety and Cautions for Fiber Optic Installation..... 7**
- 3.1 Fiber Optic Installation Safety..... 7
- 3.2 Cleanliness..... 8
- 4. Installation Requirements..... 9**
- 4.1 General Guidelines..... 9
- 4.2 Support Structures..... 9
- 4.3 Removal of Abandoned Cables..... 9
- 4.4 Fire Stopping..... 10
- 4.5 Grounding and Bonding..... 10
- 5. Fiber Optic Cables..... 11**
- 5.1 Cable Types..... 11
- 5.2 Flammability — Cable Ratings and Markings..... 12
- 5.3 Fiber Optic Cable Color Codes..... 12
- 5.4 Installing Fiber Optic Cable..... 13
- 5.5 Cable Plant Hardware..... 15
- 5.6 Use of Cable Ties..... 15
- 6. Fiber Optic Termination..... 16**
- 6.1 General..... 16
- 6.2 Fiber Optic Connectors..... 16
- 6.3 Fiber Optic Splices..... 18
- 7. Testing the Installed Fiber Optic Cable Plant..... 19**
- 7.1 General..... 19
- 7.2 Continuity Testing..... 19
- 7.3 Insertion Loss..... 19
- 7.4 OTDR Testing..... 19
- 8. Administration, Management, and Documentation..... 21**
- 8.1 General..... 21

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Annex A: Calculating the Loss Budget for a Fiber Optic Cable Plant..... | 22 |
| A.1 Information Necessary to Calculate Loss Budget..... | 22 |
| A.3 Calculate the fiber loss: | 23 |
| A.4 Calculate the connector loss: | 23 |
| A.5 Calculate the splice loss:..... | 24 |
| A.6 To calculate the total cable loss, add the losses calculated above: | 24 |
| A.7 Interpreting the result: | 24 |
| Annex B: Field Test Requirements | 25 |
| B.1 General..... | 25 |
| B.2 Insertion Loss Of Fiber Optic Cables..... | 25 |
| B.3 OTDR Testing..... | 27 |
| Annex C: Reference Standards..... | 29 |

(This foreword is not a part of the standard)

Foreword

National Electrical Installation Standards[™] are designed to improve communication among specifiers, purchasers, and suppliers of electrical construction services. They define a minimum baseline of quality and workmanship for installing electrical products and systems. *NEIS*[®] are intended to be referenced in contract documents for electrical construction projects. The following language is recommended:

Fiber optic cables shall be installed in accordance with NECA/FOA 301, *Standard for Installing and Testing Fiber Optics*.

Use of *NEIS*[®] is voluntary, and neither the National Electrical Contractors Association nor the Fiber Optic Association assumes any obligation or liability to users of this publication. Existence of a standard shall not preclude any member or nonmember of NECA or FOA from specifying or using alternate construction methods permitted by applicable regulations.

The installation and maintenance practices recommended by this publication are intended to comply with the edition of the National Electrical Code (NEC) in effect at the time of publication. Because they are quality standards, *NEIS*[®] may in some instances go beyond the minimum requirements of the NEC. It is the responsibility of users of this standard to comply with state and local electrical codes when installing electrical products and systems.

Suggestions for revisions and improvements to this standard are welcome. They should be addressed to:

NECA Codes and Standards
3 Bethesda Metro Center, Suite 1100
Bethesda, MD 20814
(301) 215-4501 telephone
(301) 215-4500 fax
standards@necanet.org

To purchase *National Electrical Installation Standards*[®], contact the NECA Order Desk at (301) 215-4504 telephone, (301) 215-4500 fax, or orderdesk@necanet.org. *NEIS*[®] can also be purchased in .pdf download format from www.neca-neis.org/catalog.

Copyright© 2016, National Electrical Contractors Association. All rights reserved. Unauthorized reproduction prohibited.

National Electrical Installation Standards and *NEIS* are trademarks of the National Electrical Contractors Association. National Electrical Code and NEC are registered trademarks of the National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, Massachusetts.

1. Scope

This standard describes procedures for installing and testing cabling networks that use fiber optic cables and related components to carry signals for communications, security, control and similar purposes. It defines a minimum level of quality for fiber optic cable installations.

1.1 Products and Applications Included

This standard covers fiber optic cabling installed indoors (premises installations) with the addition of outside plant (OSP) applications involved in campus installations where the fiber optic cabling extends between buildings. Although the standard covers premises installations, many of the provisions included here are also applicable to outside plant installations.

1.2 Regulatory and Other Requirements

This publication is intended to comply with ANSI/NFPA 70, the National Electrical Code (NEC). It is the responsibility of users of this publication to comply with state and local electrical codes, OSHA occupational safety regulations, as well as follow manufacturer's installation instructions when installing electrical products and systems.

The information in this publication is also intended to comply with the following:

- ANSI/IEEE C2, National Electrical Safety Code
- ANSI/TIA 568, Commercial Building Telecommunications Cabling Standard
- ANSI/TIA 569, Commercial Building Standard for Telecommunications Wiring Pathways and Spaces
- ANSI/TIA 606, Administration Standard for Commercial Telecommunications Infrastructure
- ANSI/TIA 607, Commercial Building Grounding and Bonding Requirements for Telecommunications
- ANSI/TIA-758 Customer Owned Outside-Plant Telecommunications Infrastructure Standard
- IEEE 1100, IEEE Recommended Practice for Powering and Grounding Electronic Equipment
- NECA/PICSI 508 Standard for Installing Commercial Building Telecommunication Cabling (ANSI)

Since standards are continually being revised, one should refer to the latest version of any relevant standard.

Only qualified persons familiar with installation and testing of fiber optic cabling should perform the work described in this publication. The term "qualified person" is defined in Article 100 of the NEC.

Other National Electrical Installation Standards provide additional guidance for installing particular types of electrical products and systems. A complete list of NEIS is provided in Annex C.

The Fiber Optic Association, Inc., the professional society of fiber optics, maintains an extensive technical reference web site on fiber optics. This website covers topics related to fiber optic technology, components, installation, testing, troubleshooting and standards in depth. Visit <http://foaguide.org> for more complete information.

1.3 Fiber Optic Topologies

Fiber optic cabling can be used for computer networks (LANs), closed circuit TV (video), voice links (telephone, intercom, audio), building