

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Organic light emitting diode (OLED) light sources for general lighting – Safety –
Part 1: General requirements and tests**

**Sources lumineuses à diodes électroluminescentes organiques (OLED)
destinées à l'éclairage général – Sécurité –
Partie 1: Exigences générales et essais**



THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED
Copyright © 2020 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office
3, rue de Varembe
CH-1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11
info@iec.ch
www.iec.ch

About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

IEC publications search - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

IEC Customer Service Centre - webstore.iec.ch/csc

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: sales@iec.ch.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 000 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 16 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

IEC Glossary - std.iec.ch/glossary

67 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.

A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

Recherche de publications IEC - webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

IEC Just Published - webstore.iec.ch/justpublished

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et une fois par mois par email.

Service Clients - webstore.iec.ch/csc

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: sales@iec.ch.

Electropedia - www.electropedia.org

Le premier dictionnaire d'électrotechnologie en ligne au monde, avec plus de 22 000 articles terminologiques en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 16 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

Glossaire IEC - std.iec.ch/glossary

67 000 entrées terminologiques électrotechniques, en anglais et en français, extraites des articles Termes et Définitions des publications IEC parues depuis 2002. Plus certaines entrées antérieures extraites des publications des CE 37, 77, 86 et CISPR de l'IEC.

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Organic light emitting diode (OLED) light source for general lighting – Safety –
Part 1: General requirements and tests**

**Sources lumineuses à diodes électroluminescentes organiques (OLED)
destinées à l'éclairage général – Sécurité –
Partie 1: Exigences générales et essais**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

ICS 29.140.99

ISBN 978-2-8322-8309-7

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	4
INTRODUCTION.....	6
1 Scope.....	7
2 Normative references	7
3 Terms and definitions	8
4 General	9
4.1 General requirements	9
4.2 General test requirements.....	9
5 Marking	10
5.1 Contents and location	10
5.2 Durability and legibility of marking.....	10
6 Construction	11
6.1 General.....	11
6.2 Mechanical strength.....	11
6.3 Internal short circuit.....	11
6.4 Wireways	12
6.5 Resistance to dust, solid objects and moisture.....	12
7 Mechanical hazard	12
8 Fault conditions	12
9 Insulation resistance and electric strength	13
9.1 Insulation resistance	13
9.2 Electric strength.....	13
10 Thermal stress.....	13
11 Creepage distances and clearances.....	13
12 Resistance to heat and fire.....	13
12.1 Resistance to heat	13
12.2 Resistance to fire.....	14
13 Photobiological safety	14
14 Terminals	14
15 Information for luminaire design.....	14
Annex A (informative) Construction of OLED panels	15
Annex B (informative) Information for luminaire design	17
Annex C (normative) Method of provoking an internal short circuit.....	18
C.1 Method for an OLED panel with glass substrates	18
C.2 Method for an OLED panel with flexible plastic substrates	18
Annex D (informative) Overview of the OLED lighting system consisting of OLED panel or module	19
Annex E (informative) Classification of OLED modules	20
E.1 Power supply classification	20
E.2 Installation method classification.....	20
Bibliography.....	21

Figure A.1 – Schematic diagram of OLED tile for lighting	15
Figure A.2 – Schematic diagram of OLED panel (Example 1) for lighting	15
Figure A.3 – Schematic diagram of OLED panel (Example 2) for lighting	16
Figure A.4 – Schematic diagram of OLED panel (Example 3) for lighting	16
Figure D.1 – Schematic diagram of OLED lighting system consisting of OLED panel or module.....	19
Table 1 – Contents and location of marking	10

Currently in preview, click buy full version

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**ORGANIC LIGHT EMITTING DIODE (OLED) LIGHT
SOURCES FOR GENERAL LIGHTING – SAFETY –****Part 1: General requirements and tests**

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, accept to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 62868-1 has been prepared by subcommittee 34A: Lamps, of IEC technical committee 34: Lamps and related equipment.

This first edition cancels and replaces IEC 62868 published in 2014.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
34A/2177/FDIS	34A/2185/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 62868 series, published under the general title *Organic light emitting diode (OLED) light sources for general lighting – Safety*, can be found on the IEC website.

In this document, the following print types are used:

- requirements: roman type,
- *test specifications: italic type,*
- notes: smaller roman type.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

INTRODUCTION

This part of IEC 62868 provides a set of general safety requirements and tests of OLED light sources which are applicable to general indoor lightings. This document specifies the requirements and tests for simple OLED light sources which do not include active electronic components and consist of rigid substrates. It applies to the common requirements and tests to verify the safety of all types of OLED light sources such as OLED modules and flexible OLED panels. This document applies to OLED panels and tiles which consist of rigid substrates. It also applies to any OLED light sources which are not specified in IEC 62868-2 (all parts)¹.

The parts which make up the IEC 62868-2 series, in referring to any clauses of this document, specify the extent of application of this document; they also include additional requirements and tests as necessary.

Where the requirements of any clauses of this document are referred to in the various parts that make up the IEC 62868-2 series by the phrase "The requirements of Clause n of IEC 62868-1 apply", this phrase will be interpreted as meaning that all requirements of the clauses in question of this document apply, except any which are clearly inapplicable to a particular type of OLED light source covered by the Part n of the IEC 62868-2 series concerned.

The safety requirements of this document are intended to ensure that electrical lightings constructed in accordance with this document do not endanger the safety of users or properties when the light sources are properly installed, maintained and used in applications.

Particular requirements and tests for OLED light sources which include any active electronic components and consist of flexible substrate will be the subject of a separate standard, as the need arises.

¹ Under preparation. Stage at the time of publication IEC AFDIS 62868-2-1:2020, IEC AFDIS 62868-2-2:2020 and IEC ACDEV 62868-2-3:2020.

ORGANIC LIGHT EMITTING DIODE (OLED) LIGHT SOURCES FOR GENERAL LIGHTING – SAFETY –

Part 1: General requirements and tests

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62868 specifies general safety requirements of OLED products for use on DC supplies up to 1000 V or AC supplies up to 1000 V at 50 Hz or 60 Hz for indoors and similar general lighting purposes.

This document applies to any OLED light sources which are not covered by IEC 62868-2 (all parts).

NOTE 1 Only test methods for DC operated OLED light sources are provided in this document. Provisions for AC operated OLED products are under consideration.

NOTE 2 The construction of OLED tiles and panels is illustrated in Figure A.1 to Figure A.4 in Annex A.

NOTE 3 The OLED lighting system consisting of OLED panels or modules is illustrated in Annex D.

NOTE 4 This document applies to OLED light sources (tiles, panels, modules) which are composed of OLED luminaires or OLED lamps, and it is intended so that the OLED light source in accordance with this document fits in IEC 60598 (all parts) as a component of lighting equipment, in combination with other components.

NOTE 5 Where an appropriate Part 2 of IEC 62868 for an OLED light source does not exist, the nearest applicable Part 2 of IEC 62868 can be used as a guide to the requirements and tests.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60598-1:2014, *Luminaires – Part 1: General requirements and tests*

IEC 60598-1:2014/AMD1:2015

IEC 60068-2-6:2007, *Environmental testing – Part 2-6: Tests – Test Fc: Vibration (sinusoidal)*

IEC 62504, *General lighting – Light emitting diode (LED) products and related equipment – Terms and definitions*

IEC TS 60854:2014, *Sharp edge testing apparatus and test procedure for lighting equipment – Test for sharpness of edge*

IEC TS 62972, *General lighting – Organic light emitting diode (OLED) products and related equipment – Terms and definitions*

ISO 4046-4:2016, *Paper, board, pulps and related terms – Vocabulary – Part 4: Paper and board grades and converted products*