

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Method for measuring photovoltaic (PV) glass –
Part 2: Measurement of transmittance and reflectance**

**Méthode de mesure du verre photovoltaïque (PV) –
Partie 2: Mesurage du facteur de transmission et du facteur de réflexion**



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CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	3
INTRODUCTION.....	5
1 Scope.....	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms and definitions	6
4 Apparatus.....	7
4.1 General.....	7
4.2 Performance of test instrument	7
5 Test specimens and reference standards.....	7
5.1 Test specimens.....	7
5.2 Reference standard	7
6 Conditioning	7
7 Procedure.....	8
7.1 General.....	8
7.2 Measurement of spectral hemispherical transmittance	8
7.2.1 Instrument calibration	8
7.2.2 Sample measurement	8
7.3 Measurement of spectral hemispherical reflectance	8
7.3.1 Instrument calibration	8
7.3.2 Sample measurement	9
8 Calculation and expression of results	10
8.1 Effective hemispherical transmittance of photon irradiance	10
8.2 Effective hemispherical reflectance of photon irradiance	10
9 Test report.....	11
Bibliography.....	12
Figure 1 – Schematic of the integrating sphere for reflectance measurement.....	9

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

METHOD FOR MEASURING PHOTOVOLTAIC (PV) GLASS –

Part 2: Measurement of transmittance and reflectance

FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 62805-2 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 82: Solar photovoltaic energy systems.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
82/1298/FDIS	82/1322/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 62805, published under the general title *Method for measuring photovoltaic (PV) glass*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
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INTRODUCTION

This document differentiates from the other standards related to transmittance and reflectance test as follows:

- the scope of this document is restricted to transmittance and reflectance measurement for PV glass,
- the wavelength range is typically from 280 nm to 1 250 nm which is related to the spectral response of common solar cells,
- in order to harmonize the calculation of the transmittance and reflectance of PV glass, the photon irradiance was used instead of the spectral solar irradiance,
- apparatus conditions such as the integrating sphere type and diameter are specified.

This part of IEC 62805 establishes IEC requirements for providing procedures and calculation methods for measuring the transmittance and reflectance of glass used in photovoltaic (PV) modules.

Types of PV glass include ultra-clear patterned glass, anti-reflective coated glass, transparent conductive oxide (TCO) glass and other kind of glass used in PV modules. With the rapid growth of the global PV industry, the amount of PV glass being used has increased tremendously. The optical properties including the transmittance and reflectance of PV glass play an important role in determining the performance of PV modules.

At present, the methods used to measure the transmittance and reflectance of PV glass by different laboratories and manufacturers can be quite different because there is no standard method being used. While there are other international standards for the measurement of transmittance and reflectance of glass or other transparent materials, the spectral irradiance is used for performing the calculations, and the wavelength range incorporates either the visible spectrum or the entire solar spectrum depending on the different applications of the glass under test. See for example ISO 9051, and ISO 13837. As photon flux is important in determining the number of carriers that are generated and hence the current produced by a solar cell, the spectral photon flux (photon irradiance) is used in this document for calculation of the transmittance and reflectance of PV glass. The wavelength range is restricted to the solar cell response range, typically from 280 nm to 1 250 nm. The transmittance of ultra-clear patterned PV glass from different manufacturers could vary depending upon whether the spectral solar irradiance or the spectral photon irradiance is used in the calculation, even if the same test apparatus and procedure is applied. In addition the measuring conditions, the apparatus requirements, and sample preparation method are modified to correctly measure PV glass.

The aim of this document is:

- to provide a specific method for measuring transmittance and reflectance of PV glass, especially PV glass having both specular and diffuse optical properties;
- to develop the procedure for measuring transmittance and reflectance in the solar cell response wavelength range, typically from 280 nm to 1 250 nm;
- to provide a method for calculating the transmittance and reflectance using the spectral photon irradiance spectrum in the solar cell response wavelength range, typically from 280 nm to 1 250 nm.

METHOD FOR MEASURING PHOTOVOLTAIC (PV) GLASS –

Part 2: Measurement of transmittance and reflectance

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62805 specifies methods for measuring the transmittance and reflectance of glass used in photovoltaic (PV) modules and provides instructions on how to calculate the effective hemispherical transmittance and reflectance of this glass.

This document is applicable to PV glasses used in PV modules, including ultra-clear patterned glass, anti-reflective coated (AR) glass, transparent conductive oxide coated (TCO) glass and other kinds of PV glass used in PV modules.

These test methods are designed to provide reproducible data appropriate for comparison of results among laboratories or at different times by the same laboratory and for comparison of data obtained on different PV glasses.

These test methods have been found practical for glass having both specular and diffuse optical properties.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60904-3:2016, *Photovoltaic devices – Part 3: Measurement principles for terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) solar devices with reference spectral irradiance data*

IEC 62788-1-4, *Measurement procedures for materials used in Photovoltaic Modules – Part 1-4: Encapsulants – Measurement of optical transmittance and calculation of the solar-weighted photon transmittance, yellowness index, and UV cut-off frequency*

IEC 62805-1:2017, *Method for measuring photovoltaic (PV) glass – Part 1: Measurement of total haze and spectral distribution of haze*

ISO 9050, *Glass in building – Determination of light transmittance, solar direct transmittance, total solar energy transmittance, ultraviolet transmittance and related glazing factors*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions in IEC 62805-1 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

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