

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

## NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Low-voltage surge protective devices –  
Part 01: General Requirements and test methods**

**Parafoudres basse tension –  
Partie 01: Exigences générales et méthodes d'essai**



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## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**LOW-VOLTAGE SURGE PROTECTIVE DEVICES –****Part 01: General requirements and test methods**

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IEC 61643-01 has been prepared by subcommittee SC37A Low-voltage surge protective devices of IEC technical committee 37: Surge arresters. It is an International Standard.

This document, together with IEC 61643-11:—<sup>1</sup> (second edition), cancels and replaces the first edition of IEC 61643-11 published in 2011. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

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<sup>1</sup> Under preparation. Stage at the time of publication: IEC/AFDIS 61643-11:2024.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the first edition of IEC 61643-11:

- a) Clarification on test application either to a complete SPD, to a "mode of protection", or to a complete "SPD assembly";
- b) Additional measurement of voltage protection level on "combined modes of protection" between live conductors and PE (see new Annex F);
- c) Additional duty test for T1 SPD and T2 SPD with follow current to check for increased follow current at lower impulse current amplitude (see 9.3.5.5);
- d) Modified and amended short circuit current test requirements to better cover up-to-date internal SPD disconnecter technologies (see 9.3.6.3);
- e) Improved dielectric test requirements for the SPD's main circuits and added dielectric test requirements for "electrically separated circuits" (see 9.3.7 and 9.3.8);
- f) Additional clearance requirements for "electrically separated circuits" (see 9.4.4);
- g) Additional information and details for SPDs for DC installations.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents.

Draft	Report on voting
37A/419/FDIS	37A/422/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at [www.iec.ch/members\\_experts/refdocs](http://www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs). The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at [www.iec.ch/publications](http://www.iec.ch/publications).

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## INTRODUCTION

It has been assumed in the drafting of this International Standard that the execution of its provisions is entrusted to appropriately qualified and experienced persons.

This document is a product family standard dealing with the safety and performance of Surge Protective Devices (SPDs) and takes precedence over horizontal and generic standards covering the same subject.

This part of IEC 61643 addresses the general safety and performance tests for SPDs.

This document recognizes the internationally accepted level of protection against hazards such as electrical, mechanical, thermal, fire and radiation of SPDs when operated as in normal use taking into account the manufacturer's instructions. It also covers abnormal situations that can be expected in practice.

This document takes into account the requirements of IEC 60364 as far as possible so that there is compatibility with the wiring rules when the SPD is connected to the supply mains. However, national wiring rules might differ.

If the intended applications of an SPD are covered by different parts of the IEC 61643-X1 series of standards, all relevant parts are applied.

This document is only to be applied together with the latest edition of one or more of the subsequent parts of the IEC 61643-X1 series of standards.

SPDs containing additional features or functions not addressed in this document and the relevant subsequent part(s) can require additional consideration and tests to ensure the main SPD function is not adversely affected and no hazards can arise from these additional features or functions. If appropriate standards exist to cover such functions, they are to be applied.

There are three SPD Types for SPDs intended to be installed in power systems:

T1 SPDs are subjected to impulses simulating conducted partial lightning currents.

T2 SPDs and T3 SPDs are subjected to impulses of shorter duration.

# LOW-VOLTAGE SURGE PROTECTIVE DEVICES –

## Part 01: General requirements and test methods

### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 61643 contains the common requirements for all SPDs.

This document is applicable to devices for surge protection against indirect and direct effects of lightning or other transient overvoltages, hereafter referred to as Surge Protective Devices (SPDs).

SPDs are intended to be connected to circuits or equipment rated up to 1 000 V AC (RMS) or 1 500 V DC. Performance and safety requirements, tests and ratings are specified in this document. SPDs contain at least one nonlinear component and are intended to limit surge voltages and divert surge currents.

### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60060-1:2010, *High-voltage test techniques – Part 1: General definitions and test requirements*

IEC 60068-2-11:2021, *Environmental testing – Part 2-11: Tests – Test Ka: Salt mist*

IEC 60068-2-14:2023, *Environmental testing – Part 2-14: Tests – Test N: Change of temperature*

IEC 60068-2-30:2005, *Environmental testing – Part 2-30: Tests – Test Db: Damp heat, cyclic (12 h + 12 h cycle)*

IEC 60068-2-78:2012, *Environmental testing – Part 2-78: Tests – Test Cab: Damp heat, steady state*

IEC 60099-4:2014, *Surge arresters – Part 4: Metal-oxide surge arresters without gaps for a.c. systems*

IEC 60112, *Method for the determination of the proof and the comparative tracking indices of solid insulating materials*

IEC 60269 (all parts), *Low-voltage fuses*

IEC 60529, *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)*

IEC 60664-1:2020, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage supply systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests*