

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

## NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Terms and nomenclature for cores made of magnetically soft ferrites –  
Part 3: Guidelines on the format of data appearing in manufacturers catalogues  
of transformer and inductor cores**

**Termes et nomenclature pour noyaux en matériaux ferrites magnétiquement  
doux –  
Partie 3: Lignes directrices relatives aux formats des données figurant dans les  
catalogues des fabricants de noyaux pour transformateurs et inductances**





## THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED

Copyright © 2015 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Central Office  
3, rue de Varembe  
CH-1211 Geneva 20  
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11  
Fax: +41 22 919 03 00  
[info@iec.ch](mailto:info@iec.ch)  
[www.iec.ch](http://www.iec.ch)

### About the IEC

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

### About IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigenda or an amendment might have been published.

#### IEC Catalogue - [webstore.iec.ch/catalogue](http://webstore.iec.ch/catalogue)

The stand-alone application for consulting the entire bibliographical information on IEC International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports and other documents. Available for PC, Mac OS, Android Tablets and iPad.

#### IEC publications search - [www.iec.ch/searchpub](http://www.iec.ch/searchpub)

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee,...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

#### IEC Just Published - [webstore.iec.ch/justpublished](http://webstore.iec.ch/justpublished)

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and also once a month by email.

#### Electropedia - [www.electropedia.org](http://www.electropedia.org)

The world's leading online dictionary of electronic and electrical terms containing more than 30 000 terms and definitions in English and French, with equivalent terms in 15 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

#### IEC Glossary - [std.iec.ch/glossary](http://std.iec.ch/glossary)

More than 60 000 electrotechnical terminology entries in English and French extracted from the Terms and Definitions clause of IEC publications issued since 2002. Some entries have been collected from earlier publications of IEC TC 37, 77, 86 and CISPR.

#### IEC Customer Service Centre - [webstore.iec.ch/csc](http://webstore.iec.ch/csc)

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: [csc@iec.ch](mailto:csc@iec.ch).

### A propos de l'IEC

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

### A propos des publications IEC

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

#### Catalogue IEC - [webstore.iec.ch/catalogue](http://webstore.iec.ch/catalogue)

Application autonome pour consulter tous les renseignements bibliographiques sur les Normes internationales, Spécifications techniques, Rapports techniques et autres documents de l'IEC. Disponible pour PC, Mac OS, tablettes Android et iPad.

#### Recherche de publications IEC - [www.iec.ch/searchpub](http://www.iec.ch/searchpub)

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études,...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

#### IEC Just Published - [webstore.iec.ch/justpublished](http://webstore.iec.ch/justpublished)

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et aussi une fois par mois par email.

#### Electropedia - [www.electropedia.org](http://www.electropedia.org)

Le premier dictionnaire en ligne de termes électroniques et électriques. Il contient plus de 30 000 termes et définitions en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 15 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

#### Glossaire IEC - [std.iec.ch/glossary](http://std.iec.ch/glossary)

Plus de 60 000 entrées terminologiques électrotechniques, en anglais et en français, extraites des articles Termes et Définitions des publications IEC parues depuis 2002. Plus certaines entrées antérieures extraites des publications des CE 37, 77, 86 et CISPR de l'IEC.

#### Service Clients - [webstore.iec.ch/csc](http://webstore.iec.ch/csc)

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: [csc@iec.ch](mailto:csc@iec.ch).

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

## NORME INTERNATIONALE

---

**Terms and nomenclature for cores made of magnetically soft ferrites –  
Part 3: Guidelines on the format of data appearing in manufacturers catalogues  
of transformer and inductor cores**

**Termes et nomenclature pour noyaux en matériaux ferrites magnétiquement  
doux –  
Partie 3: Lignes directrices relatives aux formats des données figurant dans les  
catalogues des fabricants de noyaux pour transformateurs et inductances**

INTERNATIONAL  
ELECTROTECHNICAL  
COMMISSION

COMMISSION  
ELECTROTECHNIQUE  
INTERNATIONALE

---

ICS 29.100.10

ISBN 978-2-8322-3029-9

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.  
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

## CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	3
INTRODUCTION.....	5
1 Scope.....	6
2 Normative references .....	6
3 Measuring methods .....	6
4 Table of material properties and measuring conditions .....	6
5 Integrity of value.....	7
6 Reliability .....	7
Annex A (informative) Breakdown voltage test for insulated ring cores – Measurement techniques .....	11
A.1 Method A .....	11
A.2 Method B .....	11
A.2.1 General.....	11
A.2.2 Method B 1 .....	11
A.2.3 Method B 2 .....	12
A.2.4 Method B 3 .....	12
A.3 Notes on voltage breakdown testing.....	13
Bibliography.....	14
Figure A.1 – Method A: measurement principle .....	11
Figure A.2 – Method B 1: Measurement principle .....	12
Figure A.3 – Method B 2: Measurement principle .....	12
Figure A.4 – Method B 3: Measurement principle .....	13
Table 1 – Rules for property values given in Table 2.....	7
Table 2 – Property values and measuring conditions (1 of 2) .....	8

## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**TERMS AND NOMENCLATURE FOR CORES MADE  
OF MAGNETICALLY SOFT FERRITES –****Part 3: Guidelines on the format of data appearing in manufacturers  
catalogues of transformer and inductor cores**

## FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization, comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with the conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 60401-3 has been prepared IEC technical committee 51: Magnetic components and ferrite materials.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2003. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) addition of reliability in Clause 6.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
51/1106/FDIS	51/1121/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60401 series, published under the general title *Terms and nomenclature for cores made of magnetically soft ferrites*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

## INTRODUCTION

For various reasons, a manufacturer may wish to publish in its catalogue typical data for material parameters as measured on test pieces. It is the object of this part of IEC 60401 to promote the comparability of such information in the area of soft ferrite materials.

Except for several specific property limits that should be given separately for each particular core, the properties described in this standard are material characteristics, intended to facilitate meaningful evaluation of ferrite materials. It should be recognized, however, that there is no direct relation between material characteristics as measured on test pieces and the corresponding parameters measured on other cores, made of the same material, because of differences in geometry and variation in production processes. Also, the extrapolation of material characteristics to other flux densities and other frequencies will not permit valid comparison of cores of different materials under these new conditions of operation.

It is therefore emphasized that it is impossible to design and specify a core on the basis of material properties published by a manufacturer in its catalogue, without due contact with that manufacturer. Also, the publication of material characteristics should not be considered as a guarantee for core properties; for this purpose, only the specification of that core should be used.

It is strongly recommended that, together with the material characteristics, manufacturers publish a note covering the two statements above on the limitations of this kind of information.

This standard further addresses the comparability of various grades of ferrite from different manufacturers by defining the baseline reliability and temperature performance that is inherent for all MnZn ferrite materials, and the limitations that exist when specifying related performance characteristics in ferrite cores.

## TERMS AND NOMENCLATURE FOR CORES MADE OF MAGNETICALLY SOFT FERRITES –

### Part 3: Guidelines on the format of data appearing in manufacturers catalogues of transformer and inductor cores

#### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 60401 gives guidelines for a uniform method of presentation for the properties of magnetically soft ferrite materials and measuring conditions under which they should be determined. It is intended for use in manufacturers' catalogues of transformer and inductor cores, in order to aid the comparability of such data. Additional guidance is given for users and manufacturers concerning testing and specification of reliability for ferrite cores and for devices using ferrite cores.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 61332:2005, *Soft ferrite material classification*

IEC 62044-2, *Cores made of soft magnetic materials – Measuring methods – Part 2: Magnetic properties at low excitation level*

IEC 62044-3, *Cores made of soft magnetic materials – Measuring methods – Part 3: Magnetic properties at high excitation level*

#### 3 Measuring methods

The measuring methods should conform to the general procedures and precautions given in IEC 62044-1, IEC 62044-2 and IEC 62044-3. The test piece for the magnetic measurements should be a ring-core, preferably one of the sizes R10 to R36 in accordance with IEC TR 61604, and having corresponding  $A_e$  values within the range 8 mm<sup>2</sup> to 100 mm<sup>2</sup>. Table 2 indicates recommended test conditions.

#### 4 Table of material properties and measuring conditions

The conditions laid down in Table 2 have been chosen as representative of those that are in common use. This means that in the majority of cases the values now published by manufacturers will differ only slightly from the corresponding values at the measuring conditions given in Table 2. It is therefore expected that only small adjustments to existing catalogues will be required.

The following rules are recommended for the use of Table 2 by manufacturers:

- a) properties not of importance for the application of the material in question should be omitted;
- b) where for one property several measuring conditions are stated with one or more underlined, the conditions underlined shall be used and the rest are optional;