

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety
Part 2-40: Particular requirements for electrical heat pumps, air-conditioners and
dehumidifiers**

**Appareils électrodomestiques et analogues – Sécurité –
Partie 2-40: Exigences particulières pour les pompes à chaleur électriques, les
climatiseurs et les déshumidificateurs**



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CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	5
INTRODUCTION.....	8
1 Scope.....	9
2 Normative references	10
3 Terms and definitions	11
4 General requirement.....	19
5 General conditions for the tests	19
6 Classification.....	20
7 Marking and instructions.....	20
8 Protection against access to live parts.....	26
9 Starting of motor-operated appliances	26
10 Power input and current.....	26
11 Heating.....	26
12 Charging of metal-ion batteries.....	29
13 Leakage current and electric strength at operating temperature.....	29
14 Transient overvoltages	29
15 Moisture resistance	30
16 Leakage current and electric strength.....	31
17 Overload protection of transformers and associated circuits	31
18 Endurance.....	31
19 Abnormal operation	31
20 Stability and mechanical hazards.....	38
21 Mechanical strength	38
22 Construction	40
23 Internal wiring.....	53
24 Components	53
25 Supply connection and external flexible cords	54
26 Terminals for external conductors.....	54
27 Provision for earthing	55
28 Screws and connections	55
29 Clearance, creepage distances and solid insulation	55
30 Resistance to heat and fire.....	55
31 Resistance to rusting.....	56
32 Corrosion, oxidation, toxicity and similar hazards.....	57
Annexes	63
Annex D (normative) Thermal motor protectors.....	63
Annex I (normative) Motors having basic insulation that is inadequate for the rated voltage of the appliance.....	63
Annex AA (informative) Examples for operating temperatures of the appliance	64
Annex BB (normative) Selected information about refrigerants.....	65
Annex CC (informative) Transportation, marking and storage for units that employ flammable refrigerants	69

Annex DD (normative) Requirements for installation, service, maintenance and repair, and decommissioning instructions of appliances using flammable refrigerants	70
Annex EE (normative) Pressure tests.....	80
Annex FF (normative) Leak simulation tests.....	82
Annex GG (normative) Charge limits, ventilation requirements and requirements for secondary circuits	84
Annex HH (informative) Competence of service personnel.....	119
Annex II (Void).....	122
Annex JJ (normative) Allowable openings of relays and similar components to prevent ignition of A2L refrigerants.....	123
Annex KK (normative) Test method for hot surface ignition temperature for A2L	125
Annex LL (Void).....	129
Annex MM (normative) Refrigerant sensor location confirmation test	130
Annex NN (normative) Flame arrest enclosure verification test for A2L refrigerants	133
Annex OO (Void)	135
Annex PP (normative) Leak detection system confirmation test for flammable refrigerants	136
Annex QQ (normative) Methods for determining releasable charge	142
Bibliography.....	150
Figure 101 – Example of label for field charged units.....	58
Figure 102 – Arrangement for heating test of appliances with supplementary air heater.....	60
Figure 103 – Supply circuit for locked-rotor test of motor of the single-phase type	61
Figure 104 – Power spectral density profile for vibration test in 21.101	61
Figure 105 – Dimensional details for the weight in the area of the pressure ball.....	61
Figure 106 – Measurement before and after the test.....	62
Figure GG.1 – Unventilated area.....	115
Figure GG.2 – Mechanical ventilation	116
Figure GG.3 – Relevant heights h_{inst} , h_0 and h_{rel} for calculation of A_{min} and m_{max}	117
Figure GG.4 – Airflow direction	118
Figure KK.1 – Front view of test apparatus labels	125
Figure KK.2 – Test apparatus with dimensions.....	126
Figure KK.3 – Top view of test apparatus.....	127
Table 101 – Power spectral density profile for vibration test.....	39
Table 102 – UV-C spectral irradiance measurement location	57
Table AA.1 – Examples for operating temperatures of the appliance	64
Table BB.1 – Selected information about refrigerants.....	65
Table DD.1 – Mandatory clauses in each of the instructions	70
Table GG.1 – Outline of Annex GG	85
Table GG.2 – Circulation airflow	90
Table GG.3 – Appliance with packaging.....	97
Table GG.4 – Appliance without packaging	97
Table GG.5 – Minimum air velocity	110

Table GG.6 – Refrigerant leak rate (\dot{m}_{leak}) 114

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES –
SAFETY –****Part 2-40: Particular requirements for electrical heat pumps,
air-conditioners and dehumidifiers**

FOREWORD

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IEC 60335-2-40 has been prepared by subcommittee 61D: Appliances for air-conditioning for household and similar purposes, of IEC technical committee 61: Safety of household and similar electrical appliances. It is an International Standard.

This eighth edition cancels and replaces the seventh edition published in 2022. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) Clause 12 : Part 1, Clause 12 has been made applicable;
- b) Clause 19: requirement added for **double wall heat exchangers** to be resistant against freezing;

- c) Clause 20: requirement modified for when to apply test probe 18;
- d) Clause 21: requirement added for **double wall heat exchangers** to resistant against the pressure of the refrigerant if one of the walls fails;
- e) Clause 22: requirement modified to reflect that appliances can operate continuously and can be operated remotely without giving rise to a hazard, and requirement added for **double wall heat exchangers** to be constructed to avoid refrigerant leaking into the secondary circuit;
- f) Annex LL has been deleted and replaced by a reference to IEC TS 63542:2024.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
61D/538/FDIS	61D/542/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

A list of all parts of the IEC 60335 series, under the general title: *Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety*, can be found on the IEC website.

This part 2 is to be used in conjunction with the latest edition of IEC 60335-1 and its amendments unless that edition precludes it; in that case, the latest edition that does not preclude it is used. It was established on the basis of the sixth edition (2020) of that standard.

NOTE 1 When "Part 1" is mentioned in this standard, it refers to IEC 60335-1.

This part 2-40 supplements or modifies the corresponding clauses in IEC 60335-1, so as to convert that publication into the IEC standard: Particular requirements for electrical heat pumps, air-conditioners and dehumidifiers.

When a particular subclause of Part 1 is not mentioned in this part 2, that subclause applies as far as is reasonable. When this standard states "addition", "modification" or "replacement", the relevant text in Part 1 is to be adapted accordingly.

NOTE 2 The following numbering system is used:

- subclauses, tables and figures that are numbered starting from 101 are additional to those in Part 1;
- unless notes are in a new subclause or involve notes in Part 1, they are numbered starting from 101, including those in a replaced clause or subclause;
- additional annexes are lettered AA, BB, etc.

NOTE 3 The following print types are used:

- requirements: in roman type;
- *test specifications: in italic type;*
- notes: in small roman type.

Words in **bold** in the text are defined in Clause 3. When a definition concerns an adjective, the adjective and associated noun are also in bold.

The following differences of a less permanent nature exist in the countries indicated below:

- 6.1: Class 0I appliances are allowed (Japan).
- 11.8: The temperature of the wooden walls in the test casing is limited to 85 °C (Sweden).

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn, or
- revised.

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INTRODUCTION

It has been assumed in the drafting of this International Standard that the execution of its provisions is entrusted to appropriately qualified and experienced persons.

Guidance documents concerning the application of the safety requirements for appliances can be accessed via TC 61 supporting documents on the IEC website

<https://www.iec.ch/tc61/supportingdocuments>

This information is given for the convenience of users of this International Standard and does not constitute a replacement for the normative text in this standard.

This standard recognizes the internationally accepted level of protection against hazards such as electrical, mechanical, thermal, fire and radiation of appliances when operated as in normal use taking into account the instructions. It also covers abnormal situations that can be expected in practice.

This standard takes into account the requirements of IEC 60364 as far as possible, so that there is compatibility with the wiring rules when the appliance is connected to the supply mains. However, national wiring rules can differ.

If an appliance within the scope of this standard also incorporates functions that are covered by another part 2 of IEC 60335, the relevant part 2 is applied to each function separately, as far as is reasonable. If applicable, the influence of one function on the other is taken into account.

When a part 2 standard does not include additional requirements to cover hazards dealt with in Part 1, Part 1 applies.

NOTE 1 This means that the technical committees responsible for the part 2 standards have determined that it is not necessary to specify particular requirements for the appliance in question over and above the general requirements.

This standard is a product family standard dealing with the safety of appliances and takes precedence over horizontal and generic standards covering the same subject.

NOTE 2 Horizontal publications, basic safety publications and group safety publications covering a hazard are not applicable since they have been taken into consideration when developing the general and particular requirements for the IEC 60335 series of standards.

An appliance that complies with the text of this standard will not necessarily be considered to comply with the safety principles of the standard if, when examined and tested, it is found to have other features that impair the level of safety covered by these requirements.

An appliance employing materials or having forms of construction differing from those detailed in the requirements of this standard may be examined and tested according to the intent of the requirements and, if found to be substantially equivalent, may be considered to comply with the standard.

NOTE 3 Standards dealing with non-safety aspects of household appliances are:

- IEC standards published by TC 59 concerning methods of measuring performance;
- CISPR 11, CISPR 14-1 and relevant IEC 61000-3 series standards concerning electromagnetic emissions;
- CISPR 14-2 concerning electromagnetic immunity;
- IEC standards published by TC 111 concerning environmental matters.

HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES – SAFETY –

Part 2-40: Particular requirements for electrical heat pumps, air-conditioners and dehumidifiers

1 Scope

This clause of Part 1 is replaced by the following.

This part of IEC 60335 deals with the safety of electric **heat pumps**, **sanitary hot water heat pumps** and **air-conditioners**, incorporating motor-compressors as well as **hydronic fan coils units**, **dehumidifiers** (with or without motor-compressors), **thermoelectric heat pumps** and **partial units**, their maximum **rated voltage** being not more than 300 V for single phase appliances and 600 V for other appliances including direct current (DC) supplied appliances and **battery-operated appliances**.

Appliances not intended for normal household use but which nevertheless can be a source of danger to the public, such as appliances intended to be used by laypersons in shops, in light industry and on farms, are within the scope of this standard.

The appliances referenced above can consist of one or more factory-made assemblies. If provided in more than one assembly, the separate assemblies are used together, and the requirements are based on the use of matched assemblies.

NOTE 101 A definition of 'motor-compressor' is given in IEC 60335-2-34, which includes the statement that the term motor-compressor is used to designate either a hermetic motor-compressor or semi-hermetic motor-compressor.

NOTE 102 Requirements for containers intended for storage of the heated water included in **sanitary hot water heat pumps** are, in addition, covered by IEC 60335-2-21.

This standard does not take into account refrigerants other than group A1, A2L, A2 and A3 as defined by ISO 817. **Flammable refrigerants** are limited to those of a molar mass of more than or equal to 42 kg/kmol based on WCF (worst case formulation) as specified in ISO 817.

As far as practical, this standard deals with common hazards presented by appliances that are encountered in normal use and assumes that installation, servicing, decommissioning, and disposal are safely handled by competent persons and accidental release of refrigerants is avoided. However, it does not specify the criteria to ensure competence of persons during installation, servicing and disposal. Safety requirements during disposal are not specified in this standard.

NOTE 103 Annex HH provides informative requirements on competence of personnel. Criteria for competence of personnel for the purpose of certification schemes can be found in ISO 22712.

Unless specifications are covered by this standard, including the annexes, requirements for refrigerating safety are covered by:

- ISO 5149-1:2014, ISO 5149-1:2014/AMD1:2015, and ISO 5149-1:2014/AMD2:2021,
- ISO 5149-2:2014 and ISO 5149-2:2014/AMD1:2020,
- ISO 5149-3:2014 and ISO 5149-3:2014/AMD1:2021.

Supplementary heaters, or a provision for their separate installation, are within the scope of this standard, but only heaters which are designed as a part of the appliance package, the controls being incorporated in the appliance.