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High-voltage test techniques – Charge-based measurement of partial discharges

Techniques des essais à haute tension – Mesurages des décharges partielles fondés sur les charges



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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**HIGH-VOLTAGE TEST TECHNIQUES – CHARGE-BASED
MEASUREMENT OF PARTIAL DISCHARGES**

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IEC 60270 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 42: High-voltage and high-current test techniques. It is an International Standard.

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the third edition published in 2000 and Amendment 1:2015. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) Title modified.
- b) Use with alternating voltages up to 500 Hz or with direct voltage.
- c) Clear focus on charge-based partial discharge measurements.
- d) Streamlined performance checks for partial discharge measurement system components.
- e) Improved normative Annex A for performance tests on calibrators.
- f) Revised and new informative Annexes.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
42/452/FDIS	42/456/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

In a future revision, this document will seek horizontal publication status in accordance with IEC Guide 108.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn, or
- revised.

HIGH-VOLTAGE TEST TECHNIQUES – CHARGE-BASED MEASUREMENT OF PARTIAL DISCHARGES

1 Scope

This document is applicable to the charge-based measurement of partial discharges which occur in electrical apparatus, components or systems when tested with alternating voltages (AC) up to 500 Hz or with direct voltage (DC).

This document:

- defines the terms used;
- defines the quantities to be measured;
- describes the measurement frequencies as well as the test and measuring circuits which may be used;
- defines analogue and digital measuring methods required for common applications;
- specifies methods for calibration and requirements of instruments used for calibration;
- gives guidance on test procedures;
- gives some assistance concerning the discrimination of partial discharges from external interference.

The provisions of this document are used in the drawing of specifications relating to partial discharge measurements for specific power apparatus. It deals with electrical measurements of impulsive (short-duration) partial discharges, but reference is also made to non-electrical methods primarily used for partial discharge location (see Annex F). Diagnosis of the behaviour of specific power apparatus can be aided by digital processing of partial discharge data (see Annex E) and also by non-electrical methods that are primarily used for partial discharge location (see Annex F).

This document is primarily concerned with electrical measurement of partial discharge in terms of apparent charge for specific power apparatus made during tests with alternating voltage, but specific problems which arise when tests are made with direct voltage are considered in Clause 11.

The terminology, definitions, basic test circuits and procedures often also apply to tests at other PD measurement frequencies, but special test procedures and measuring system characteristics which are not considered in this document may be required. For measurements at higher frequency ranges, see IEC TS 62478 [5]¹.

Annex A provides normative requirements for performance tests on calibrators.

NOTE – This document defines and provides guidance for charge-based direct electrical PD measurements at the terminals of the equipment under test, differentiating from other PD measurement and detection methods, e.g. acoustic PD techniques or electromagnetic methods in elevated frequency ranges, e.g. ultra-high frequency (UHF).

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies.

¹ Numbers in square brackets refer to the Bibliography.