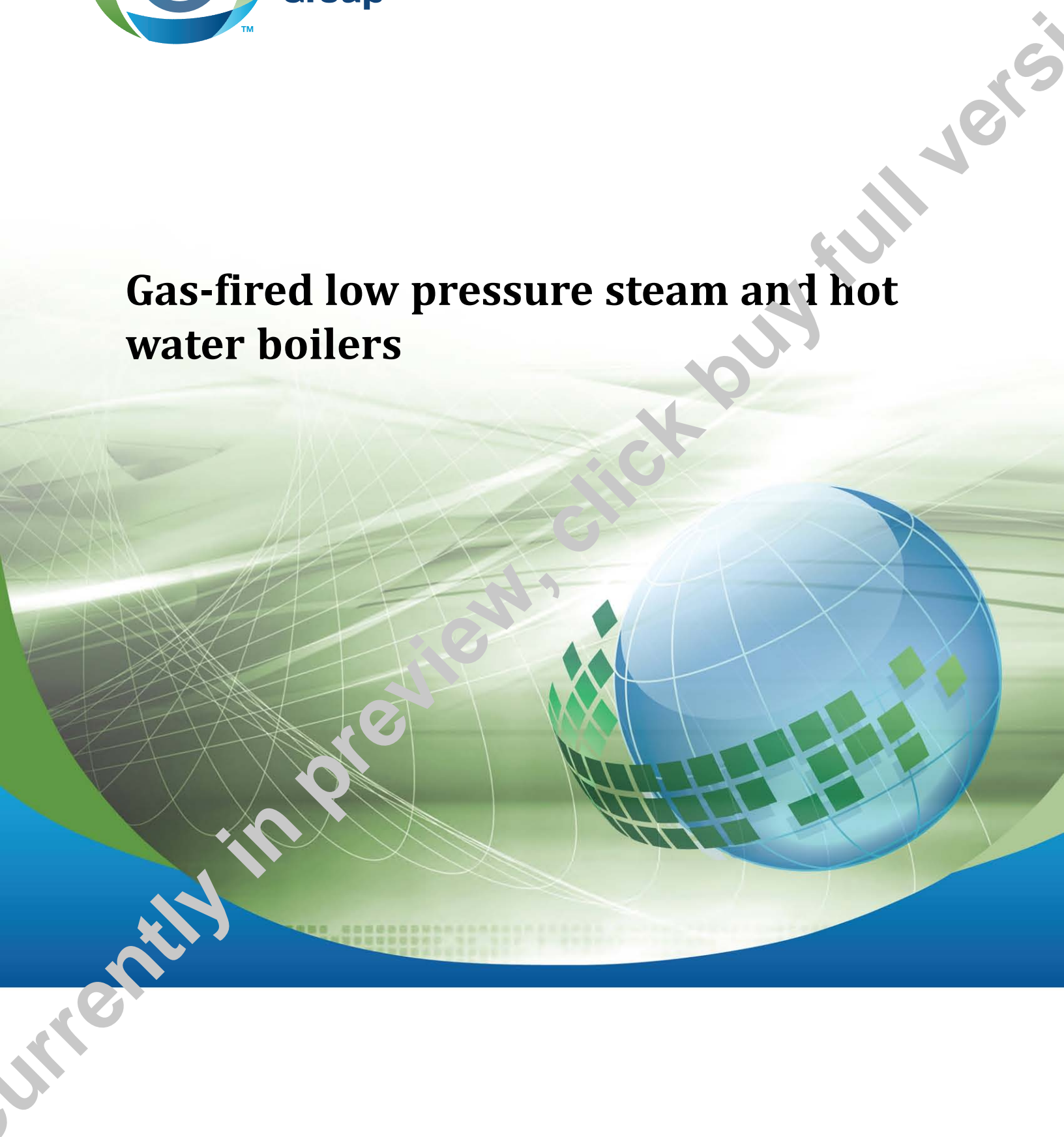




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# **Gas-fired low pressure steam and hot water boilers**



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<b>C.L. Rake</b>	CSA Group, Cleveland, Ohio, USA	<i>Program Manager</i>
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<b>J. Kleiss</b>	Lochinvar LLC, Lebanon, Tennessee, USA	<i>Alternate</i>
<b>G. Lloyd</b>	Sempra Energy Utility, Los Angeles, California, USA	

<b>A. Lord</b>	Bradford-White Corporation, Middleville, Michigan, USA	<i>Alternate</i>
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<b>G. Sirois</b>	PB Heat, LLC, Bally, Pennsylvania, USA	

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<b>C. Weiss</b>	Field Controls LLC, Kinston, North Carolina, USA	<i>Associate</i>
<b>A. Yilmaz</b>	Air-Conditioning, Heating, and Refrigeration Institute, Arlington, Virginia, USA	<i>Associate</i>
<b>J. York</b>	Rinnai America Corporation, Peachtree City, Georgia, USA	
<b>S.M. Corcoran</b>	CSA Group, Cleveland, Ohio, USA	<i>Project Manager</i>

# Preface

This is the Fifth edition of ANSI Z21.13 • CSA 4.9, *Gas-fired low pressure steam and hot water boilers*.

This Standard was prepared by the Z21/CSA Joint Technical Sub-Committee on Standards for Gas-Fired Steam and Hot Water Boilers under the jurisdiction of the Technical Committee on Gas Appliances and Related Accessories, the Z21/83 Technical Committee on Performance and Installation of Gas Burning Appliances and Related Accessories, and the Strategic Steering Committee on Standards for Fuel Burning Appliances, and had been formally approved by the Technical Committee(s), American National Standards Institute, and the Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council.

**Interpretations:** The Strategic Steering Committee on Standards for Fuel Burning Appliances has provided the following direction for the interpretation of standards under its jurisdiction: “The literal text shall be used in judging compliance of products with the safety requirements of this Standard. When the literal text cannot be applied to the product, such as for new materials or construction, and when a relevant committee interpretation has not already been published, CSA's procedures for interpretation shall be followed to determine the intended safety principle.”

## Notes:

- 1) *Use of the singular does not exclude the plural (and vice versa) when the sense allows.*
- 2) *Although the intended primary application of this Standard is stated in its Scope, it is important to note that it remains the responsibility of the users of the Standard to judge its suitability for their particular purpose.*
- 3) *This publication was developed by consensus, which is defined by CSA Policy governing standardization – Code of good practice for standardization as “substantial agreement. Consensus implies much more than a simple majority, but not necessarily unanimity.” It is consistent with this definition that a member may be included in the Technical Committee list and yet not be in full agreement with all clauses of this publication.*
- 4) *This Standard is subject to periodic review, and suggestions for their improvement will be referred to the appropriate committee. To submit a proposal for change, please send the following information to **inquiries@csagroup.org** and include “Proposal for change” in the subject line:*
  - a) *Standard designation (number)*
  - b) *relevant clause, table, and/or figure number;*
  - c) *wording of the proposed change; and*
  - d) *rationale for the change.*
- 5) *To submit a request for interpretation of this Standard, please send the following information to **inquiries@csagroup.org** and include “Request for interpretation” in the subject line:*
  - a) *define the problem, making reference to the specific clause, and, where appropriate, include an illustrative sketch;*
  - b) *provide an explanation of circumstances surrounding the actual field condition; and*
  - c) *where possible, phrase the request in such a way that a specific “yes” or “no” answer will address the issue.*

*Committee interpretations are processed in accordance with the CSA Directives and guidelines governing standardization and are available on the Current Standards Activities page at [standardsactivities.csa.ca](http://standardsactivities.csa.ca).*

## History of the development of the Standards for Gas-Fired Low Pressure Steam and Hot Water Boilers

**Note:** *This history is informative and is not part of the standard.*

With the onset of the Free Trade Agreement between the United States and Canada on January 2, 1988, significant attention was given to the harmonization of the United States and Canadian safety standards addressing gas-fired equipment for residential, commercial and industrial applications. It was believed that the elimination of the differences between the standards would remove potential trade barriers and provide an atmosphere in which North American manufacturers could market more freely in the United States and Canada. The harmonization of these standards was also seen as a step toward harmonization with international standards. Joint subcommittees were established to facilitate the standards harmonization process between the United States and Canada.

The first draft of this harmonized standard was based on current coverage from the American National Standard for Gas-fired low-pressure steam and hot water boilers, Z21.13-1991, Z21.13a-1993, Z21.13b-1994, and the Canadian Gas Association Standards CGA 3.3-1976, Industrial and commercial atmospherically fired vertical flue boilers and hot water supply heaters, and CGA 4.9-1969, Gas-Fired Steam and Hot Water Boilers.

Following reconsideration and modification of the proposed draft standard, in light of comments received, the joint subcommittee at its December 2, 1998 meeting, recommended the proposed draft standard to Accredited Standards Committee Z21/83 and the (Interim CSA) Standards Steering Committee for approval.

The proposed draft of the harmonized standard for gas-fired low-pressure steam and hot water boilers, as modified by the joint subcommittee, was approved by the Z21/83 Committee at its April 15, 1999 meeting, and by the CSA Standards Steering Committee on Gas Appliances and Related Accessories by letter ballot dated April 9, 1999.

The second edition of the American National Standard/CSA Standard for Gas-fired low-pressure steam and hot water boilers was approved by the Canadian Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council on May 18, 2004, and by the American National Standards Institute, Inc., on June 23, 2004.

The third edition of the American National Standard/CSA Standard for Gas-fired low-pressure steam and hot water boilers was approved by the Canadian Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council on January 4, 2010, and by the American National Standards Institute, Inc., on October 30, 2009.

The fourth edition of the American National Standard/CSA Standard for Gas-fired low-pressure steam and hot water boilers, was approved by the Canadian Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council on March 13, 2013, and by the American National Standards Institute, Inc., on March 7, 2013.

This, the fifth edition of the American National Standard/CSA Standard for Gas-fired low-pressure steam and hot water boilers, was approved by the Canadian Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council on DATE, and by the American National Standards Institute, Inc., on November 26, 2013.

The previous edition of the Gas-fired low-pressure steam and hot water boilers standard, and addenda there to, approved by the Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council and American National Standards Institute, Inc. are as follows:

ANSI Z21.13-2000 • CSA 4.9-2000  
ANSI Z21.13a-2002 • CSA 4.9a-2002  
ANSI Z21.13b-2003 • CSA 4.9b-2003

ANSI Z21.13-2010 • CSA 4.9-2010  
ANSI Z21.13a-2010 • CSA 4.9a-2010  
ANSI Z21.13b-2012 • CSA 4.9b-2012

ANSI Z21.13-2004 • CSA 4.9-2004  
ANSI Z21.13a-2005 • CSA 4.9a-2005  
ANSI Z21.13b-2007 • CSA 4.9b-2007

ANSI Z21.13-2013 • CSA 4.9-2013

The following identifies the designation and year of this edition of the standard:

ANSI Z21.13-2013 • CSA 4.9-2013

**Note:** *This edition of Z21.13 • CSA 4.9 incorporates changes to the Fourth Edition issued in 2013. Changes other than editorial are noted in the margin.*

# ANSI Z21.13-2014 • CSA 4.9-2014

## ***Gas-fired low pressure steam and hot water boilers***

### **1 Scope**

#### **1.1**

This Standard applies to newly produced gas-fired low-pressure steam and hot water boilers with gas inlet pressure ratings not exceeding 0.5 psi (3.5 kPa) and having input ratings of less than 12,500,000 Btu/hr (3 663 389 W) (see Clause 3), hereinafter referred to as boilers\*, constructed entirely of new unused parts and materials, for operation at or below the following pressures and temperatures:

Steam heating boilers  
15 psi (103.42 kPa) steam pressure

Hot water heating boilers  
160 psi (1.10 MPa) water pressure  
250°F (121°C) water temperature

Hot water supply boilers  
160 psi (1.10 MPa) water pressure  
250°F (121°C) water temperature

- a) For use with natural gas;
- b) For use with manufactured gas;
- c) For use with mixed gas;
- d) For use with liquefied petroleum gases; and
- e) For use with LP gas-air mixtures.

The construction of boilers for use with the above-mentioned gases is covered under Clause 4.

The performance of boilers for use with the above-mentioned gases is covered under Clause 5.

\* See Clause 7 (7.2.1) for boilers covered in Canada which exceed the above limits in gas inlet pressure and/or input ratings.

#### **1.2**

This Standard applies to indoor type boilers, of other than the direct vent which are categorized according to vent pressure and temperature as either Category I, Category II, Category III or Category IV (see Clause 3), and to outdoor type boilers.

#### **1.3**

This Standard also applies to direct vent boilers (see Clause 3). A direct vent boiler anticipated by this Standard is essentially a balanced flue appliance with the air intake and vent outlet in proximity. Other designs shall be subjected to such additional tests as believed necessary at the discretion of the testing agency.

## 1.4

See Clause 7 for the Canadian Method of test to determine combustion efficiency for indoor boilers and the thermal efficiency for both indoor and outdoor boilers.

## 1.5

If a value for measurement as given in this Standard is followed by an equivalent value in other units, the first stated value is to be regarded as the specification.

## 1.6

This Standard contains SI (Metric) corresponding to the yard/pound quantities, the purpose being to allow the Standard to be used in SI (Metric) units. (Standard for use of the International System of Units (SI): The Modern Metric System, IEEE/ASTM SI 10 or ISO 80000-1:2009 Quantities and units – Part 1: General are used as a guide in making metric conversion from yard/pound quantities.) If a value for a measurement and a corresponding value in other units are stated, the first stated value is to be regarded as the requirement. The given corresponding value may be approximate. If a value for a measurement and corresponding value in other units are both specified as a quoted marking requirement, the first stated unit, or both shall be provided.

## 1.7

All references to pressure throughout this Standard are to be considered gauge pressure, unless otherwise specified.

## 1.8

Clause 7 contains provisions unique to, and required by, Canada.

## 2 Reference publications

### CSA Group

CSA B51-2009

*Boiler, Pressure Vessel and Pressure Piping Code*

CSA C22.1-2012

*Canadian Electrical Code, Part 1*

CAN/CSA C22.2, No. 0.3-2009

*Test Methods for Electrical Wires and Cables*

CSA C22.2 No. 0.15-2012

*Adhesive Labels*

CSA C22.2 No. 3-M1988 (R2009)

*Electrical Features of Fuel-Burning Equipment*

CSA C22.2 No.24-93 (R2008)

*Temperature Indicating and Regulating Equipment*

CSA C22.2, No. 49-2010

*Flexible Cords and Cables*

CSA C22.2 No.77-95 (R2004)

*Motors With Inherent Overheating Protection*

CSA C22.2 No. 199-2007 (R2012)

*Combustion Safety Controls and Solid-State Igniters for Gas- and Oil-Burning Equipment*

CSA C22.2 No. 210.2-2011

*Appliance Wiring Material Products*

CAN1-6.4-M79 (R2001)

*Automatic Gas Ignitions System and Components*

CSA C22.2 No. 239-2009

*Control and Instrumentation Cables*

CAN/CSA-2.17-M91 (R2009)

*Gas-Fired Appliances For Use at High Altitude*

CSA B149.1-2010

*Natural Gas and Propane Installation Code*

CSA-P.2-2007

*Testing Methods for Measuring Annual Fuel Utilization Efficiencies of Residential Gas-Fired Furnaces and Boilers*

CAN1-3.1-77 (R2006)

*Industrial and Commercial Gas-Fired Package Boilers*

ANSI Z21.15-1997 (R2008) • CSA 9.1-M97 and Addenda ANSI Z21.15a-2001 (R2008) • CSA 9.1a-2001 and Addenda ANSI Z21.15b-2006 (R2008) • CSA 9.1b-2006

*Manually Operated Gas Valves for Appliances, Appliance Connector Valves and Hose End Valves*

ANSI Z21.17-1998 (R2009) • CSA 2.7-M98

*Domestic Gas Conversion Burners*

ANSI Z21.18-2007 (R2012) • CSA 6.3-2007 (R2012)

*Gas Appliance Pressure Regulators*

ANSI Z21.20-2005 (R2010) and Addenda ANSI Z21.20a-2008 (R2010)

*Automatic Gas Ignition Systems and Components*

ANSI Z21.21-2012 • CSA 6.5-2012

*Automatic Valves for Gas Appliances*

ANSI Z21.35-2005 (R2010) • CSA 6.8-2005 (R2010)

*Pilot Gas Filters*

ANSI Z21.66-1996 (R2012) • CSA 6.14-M96 R2012)  
*Automatic Vent Damper Devices for Use With Gas-Fired Appliances*

ANSI Z21.77-2005 (R2010) • CSA 6.23-2005 (R2010)  
*Manually-Operated Piezo-Electric Spark Gas Ignition Systems and Components*

ANSI Z21.78-2005 (R2010) • CSA 6.20-2005 (R2010) and Addenda ANSI Z21.78a-2007 (R2010) • CSA 6.20a-2007 (R2010) and Addenda ANSI Z21.78b-2008 (R2010) • CSA 6.20b-2008 (R2010)  
*Combination Gas Controls for Gas Appliances*

#### **American Gas Association**

ANSI Z223.1-2012/NFPA 54-2012  
*National Fuel Gas Code*

#### **American National Standards Institute**

ANSI/UL C101.1-1992  
*Leakage Current for Appliances*

ANSI Y14.15-1966 (R1988)  
*Electrical and Electronics Diagrams*

#### **ASME International**

ANSI/ASME CSD-1-2012  
*Controls and Safety Devices for Automatically Fired Boilers*

ANSI/ASME B1.20.1-1983 (R2006)  
*Pipe threads, General Purpose (Inch)*

ANSI/ASME B36.10M-2004 (R2010)  
*Welded and Seamless Wrought Steel Pipe*

ANSI/ASME B94.11M-1993  
*Twist Drills*

ASME PTC 19.3-1974 (R2004)  
*Performance Test Codes - Temperature Measurement*

ANSI/ASME 2013  
*Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code*

#### **ASTM International**

ASTM A90/A90M-11  
*Standard Test Method for Weight (Mass) of Coating on Iron and Steel Articles with Zinc or Zinc-Alloy Coatings*

ASTM A653/A653M-11  
*Standard Specifications for Sheet Steel, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) or Zinc-Iron Alloy-Coated (Galvannealed) by the Hot Dip Process*

ASTM B487-85 (2007)

*Standard Test Method for Measurement of Metal and Oxide Coating Thickness by Microscopical Examination of a Cross Section*

ASTM B499-2009

*Standard Test Method for Measurement of Coating Thicknesses by the Magnetic Method: Nonmagnetic Coatings on Magnetic Basis Metals*

ASTM B504-90 (2011)

*Standard Test Method for Measurement of Thickness of Metallic Coatings by the Coulometric Method*

ASTM D1785-12

*Standard Specification for Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Pipe, Schedules 40, 80, and 120*

ASTM D2241-09

*Standard Specification for Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Pressure-Rated Pipe (SDR Series)*

ASTM D2661-11

*Standard Specification for Acrylonitrile-Butadiene-Styrene (ABS) Schedule 40 Plastic Drain, Waste, and Vent Pipe and Fittings*

ASTM D2665-12

*Standard Specification for Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Drain, Waste, and Vent Pipe and Fittings*

ASTM D2846/D2846M-09be1

*Standard Specification for Chlorinated Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Hot- and Cold-Water Distribution Systems*

ASTM F441/F441M-2012

*Standard Specification for Chlorinated Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Pipe Schedules 40 and 80*

ASTM F442/F442M-2012

*Standard Specification for Chlorinated Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Pipe (SDR-PR)*

ASTM F628-12e1

*Standard Specification for Acrylonitrile-Butadiene-Styrene (ABS) Schedule 40 Plastic Drain, Waste, and Vent Pipe With a Cellular Core*

### **Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers**

ANSI/IEEE 315-1975 (R1994), and Supplement, ANSI/IEEE 315A-1986

*Graphic Symbols for Electrical and Electronics Diagrams (Including Reference Designation Class Designation Letters)*

ANSI/IEEE-SI-10-2002

*Standard For Use of International Systems of Units (SI) The Modern Metric System*

### **National Fire Protection Association**

ANSI/NFPA 54-2012/Z223.1-2012

*National Fuel Gas Code*