

Vented decorative gas appliances



Legal Notice for Standards

Canadian Standards Association and CSA America, Inc. (operating as "CSA Group") develop standards through a consensus standards development process approved by the Standards Council of Canada and the American National Standards Institute. This process brings together volunteers representing varied viewpoints and interests to achieve consensus and develop a standard. Although CSA Group administers the process and establishes rules to promote fairness in achieving consensus, it does not independently test, evaluate, or verify the content of standards.

Disclaimer and exclusion of liability

This document is provided without any representations, warranties, or conditions of any kind, express or implied, including, without limitation, implied warranties or conditions concerning this document's fitness for a particular purpose or use, its merchantability, or its non-infringement of any third party's intellectual property rights. CSA Group does not warrant the accuracy, completeness, or currency of any of the information published in this document. CSA Group makes no representations or warranties regarding this document's compliance with any applicable statute, rule, or regulation.

IN NO EVENT SHALL CSA GROUP, ITS VOLUNTEERS, MEMBERS, SUBSIDIARIES, OR AFFILIATED COMPANIES, OR THEIR EMPLOYEES, DIRECTORS, OR OFFICERS, BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES, INJURY, LOSS, COSTS, OR EXPENSES, HOWSOEVER CAUSED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO SPECIAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, LOST REVENUE, BUSINESS INTERRUPTION, LOST OR DAMAGED DATA, OR ANY OTHER COMMERCIAL OR ECONOMIC LOSS, WHETHER BASED IN CONTRACT, TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE), OR ANY OTHER THEORY OF LIABILITY, ARISING OUT OF OR RESULTING FROM ACCESS TO OR POSSESSION OR USE OF THIS DOCUMENT, EVEN IF CSA GROUP HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES, INJURY, LOSS, COSTS, OR EXPENSES.

In publishing and making this document available, CSA Group is not undertaking to render professional or other services for or on behalf of any person or entity or to perform any duty owed by any person or entity to another person or entity. The information in this document is directed to those who have the appropriate degree of experience to use and apply its contents, and CSA Group accepts no responsibility whatsoever arising in any way from any and all use of or reliance on the information contained in this document.

CSA Group is a private not-for-profit company that publishes voluntary standards and related documents. CSA Group has no power, nor does it undertake, to enforce compliance with the contents of the standards or other documents it publishes.

Intellectual property rights and ownership

As between CSA Group and the users of this document (whether it be in printed or electronic form), CSA Group is the owner, or the authorized licensee, of all works contained herein that are protected by copyright, all trade-marks (except as otherwise noted to the contrary), and all inventions and trade secrets that may be contained in this document, whether or not such inventions and trade secrets are protected by patents and applications for patents. Without limitation, the unauthorized use, modification, copying, or disclosure of this document may violate laws that protect CSA Group's and/or others' intellectual property and may give rise to a right in CSA Group and/or others to seek legal redress for such use, modification, copying, or disclosure. To the extent permitted by licence or by law, CSA Group reserves all intellectual property rights in this document.

Patent rights

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this standard may be the subject of patent rights. CSA Group shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Users of this standard are expressly advised that determination of the validity of any such patent rights is entirely their own responsibility.

Authorized use of this document

This document is being provided by CSA Group for informational and non-commercial use only. The user of this document is authorized to do only the following:

If this document is in electronic form:

- load this document onto a computer for the sole purpose of reviewing it;
- search and browse this document; and
- print this document if it is in PDF format.

Limited copies of this document in printed or paper form may be distributed only to persons who are authorized by CSA Group to have such copies, and only if this Legal Notice appears on each such copy.

In addition, users may not and must not permit others to

- alter this document in any way or remove this Legal Notice from the attached standard;
- sell this document without authorization from CSA Group; or
- make an electronic copy of this document.

If you do not agree with any of the terms and conditions contained in this Legal Notice, you may not load or use this document or make any copies of the contents hereof, and if you do make such copies, you are required to destroy them immediately. Use of this document constitutes your acceptance of the terms and conditions of this Legal Notice.



Revision History

ANSI Z21.50:19 • CSA 2.22:19, Vented decorative gas appliances

Revisions from previous edition	Revision symbol (in margin)
Clauses 1.3 , 4.12.1 , 4.24.9 , 4.27.2 , 4.28.3 , 4.28.4 , 4.28.14 , 5.9.7 , 5.11.5 , 8.2 , 8.3 , 8.4 , and 8.5 Annexes E , F , H , and I	Δ

Currently in preview, click buy full version

Standards Update Service

ANSI Z21.50:19 • CSA 2.22:19
June 2019

Title: *Vented decorative gas appliances*

To register for e-mail notification about any updates to this publication

- go to store.csagroup.org
- click on **CSA Update Service**

The **List ID** that you will need to register for updates to this publication is **24254.5**

If you require assistance, please e-mail techsupport@csagroup.org or call 410-336-747-2233.

Visit CSA Group's policy on privacy at www.csagroup.org/legal to find out how we protect your personal information.

Canadian Standards Association (operating as “CSA Group”), under whose auspices this National Standard has been produced, was chartered in 1919 and accredited by the Standards Council of Canada to the National Standards system in 1973. It is a not-for-profit, nonstatutory, voluntary membership association engaged in standards development and certification activities.

CSA Group standards reflect a national consensus of producers and users — including manufacturers, consumers, retailers, unions and professional organizations, and governmental agencies. The standards are used widely by industry and commerce and often adopted by municipal, provincial, and federal governments in their regulations, particularly in the fields of health, safety, building and construction, and the environment.

Individuals, companies, and associations across Canada indicate their support for CSA Group’s standards development by volunteering their time and skills to Committee work and supporting CSA Group’s objectives through sustaining memberships. The more than 7000 committee volunteers and the 2000 sustaining memberships together form CSA Group’s total membership from which its Directors are chosen. Sustaining memberships represent a major source of income for CSA Group’s standards development activities.

CSA Group offers certification and testing services in support of and as an extension to its standards development activities. To ensure the integrity of its certification process, CSA Group regularly and continually audits and inspects products that bear the CSA Group Mark.

In addition to its head office and laboratory complex in Toronto, CSA Group has regional branch offices in major centres across Canada and inspection and testing agencies in eight countries. Since 1919, CSA Group has developed the necessary expertise to meet its corporate mission: CSA Group is an independent service organization whose mission is to provide an open and effective forum for activities facilitating the exchange of goods and services through the use of standards, certification and related services to meet national and international needs.

For further information on CSA Group services, write to
CSA Group
178 Rexdale Boulevard
Toronto, Ontario, M9W 1R3
Canada



A National Standard of Canada is a standard developed by a Standards Council of Canada (SCC) accredited Standards Development Organization, in compliance with requirements and guidance set out by SCC. More information on National Standards of Canada can be found at www.scc.ca.

SCC is a Crown corporation within the portfolio of Innovation, Science and Economic Development (ISED) Canada. With the goal of enhancing Canada's economic competitiveness and social well-being, SCC leads and facilitates the development and use of national and international standards. SCC also coordinates Canadian participation in standards development, and identifies strategies to advance Canadian standardization efforts.

Accreditation services are provided by SCC to various customers, including product certifiers, testing laboratories, and standards development organizations. A list of SCC programs and accredited bodies is publicly available at www.scc.ca.

Standards Council of Canada
600-55 Metcalfe Street
Ottawa, Ontario, K1P 6L5
Canada



Standards Council of Canada
Conseil canadien des normes

Cette Norme Nationale du Canada n'est disponible qu'en anglais.

Although the intended primary application of this Standard is stated in its Scope, it is important to note that it remains the responsibility of the users to judge its suitability for their particular purpose.

®A trademark of the Canadian Standards Association, operating as “CSA Group”

CSA Group

The Canadian Standards Association (operating as CSA Group), under whose auspices this National Standard has been produced, was chartered in 1919 and accredited by the Standards Council of Canada to the National Standards system in 1973. It is a not-for-profit, nonstatutory, voluntary membership association engaged in standards development and certification activities.

CSA Group standards reflect a national consensus of producers and users including manufacturers, consumers, retailers, unions and professional organizations, and governmental agencies. The standards are used widely by industry and commerce and often adopted by municipal, provincial, and federal governments in their regulations, particularly in the fields of health, safety, building and construction, and the environment.

Individuals, companies, and associations across Canada indicate their support for CSA Groups standards development by volunteering their time and skills to Committee work and supporting CSA Groups objectives through sustaining memberships. The more than 7000 committee volunteers and the 2000 sustaining memberships together form CSA Groups total membership from which its Directors are chosen. Sustaining memberships represent a major source of income for CSA Groups standards development activities.

CSA Group offers certification and testing services in support of and as an extension to its standards development activities. To ensure the integrity of its certification process, CSA Group regularly and continually audits and inspects product that bear the CSA Group Mark.

In addition to its head office and laboratory complex in Toronto, CSA Group has regional branch offices in major centres across Canada and inspection and testing agencies in eight countries. Since 1919, CSA Group has developed the necessary expertise to meet its corporate mission: CSA Group is an independent service organization whose mission is to provide an open and effective forum for activities facilitating the exchange of goods and services through the use of standards, certification and related services to meet national and international needs.

For further information on CSA Group services, write to
CSA Group
178 Rexdale Boulevard, Toronto, Ontario,
Canada M9W 1R3

American National Standards Institute

The American National Standards Institute (ANSI), Inc. is the nationally recognized coordinator of voluntary standards development in the United States through which voluntary organizations, representing virtually every technical discipline and every facet of trade and commerce, organized labor and consumer interests, establish and improve the some 10,000 national consensus standards currently approved as American National Standards.

ANSI provides that the interests of the public may have appropriate participation and representation in standardization activity, and cooperates with departments and agencies of U.S. Federal, State and local governments in achieving compatibility between government codes and standards and the voluntary standards of industry and commerce.

ANSI represents the interests of the United States in international nontreaty organizations such as the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC). The Institute maintains close ties with regional organizations such as the Pacific Area Standards Congress (PASC) and the Pan American Standards Commission (COPANT). As such, ANSI coordinates the activities involved in the U.S. participation in these groups.

ANSI approval of standards is intended to verify that the principles of openness and due process have been followed in the approval procedure and that a consensus of those directly and materially affected by the standards has been achieved. ANSI coordination is intended to assist the voluntary system to ensure that national standards needs are identified and met with a set of standards that are without conflict or unnecessary duplication in their requirements.

Responsibility of approving American standards rests
with the
American National Standards Institute, Inc.
25 West 43rd Street, Fourth floor
New York, NY 10036

National Standard of Canada

ANSI Z21.50:19 • CSA 2.22:19 *Vented decorative gas appliances*



*American National
Standards Institute, Inc.*



*®A trademark of the Canadian Standards Association
and CSA America Inc., operating as "CSA Group"*

IGAC

*Interprovincial
Gas Advisory Council*



*Approved on April 10, 2019 by ANSI
Approved on January 8, 2019 by IGAC
Published in June 2019 by CSA Group
A not-for-profit private sector organization
178 Rexdale Boulevard, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M9W 1R3*

*To purchase standards and related publications, visit our Online Store at store.csagroup.org
or call toll-free 1-800-463-6727 or 416-747-4044.*

*ICS 27.060.20
ISBN 978-1-4883-0888-8*

*© 2019 Canadian Standards Association
All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form whatsoever
without the prior permission of the publisher.*

Contents

Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council	5
Z21/83 Technical Committee on Performance and Installation of Gas-Burning Appliances and Related Accessories	7
Technical Committee on Gas Appliances and Related Accessories	11
Z21/CSA Joint Technical Subcommittee on Vented Gas-Fired Warm Air Heaters	14
Preface	18
1 Scope	23
2 Reference publications	24
3 Definitions	27
4 Construction	37
4.1 General construction and assembly	37
4.2 Thickness of materials	40
4.3 Evaluation of combustion/venting side sealing materials	44
4.4 Glass fronts	44
4.5 Combustion air and ventilation	45
4.6 Accessibility	46
4.7 Main burners	46
4.8 Primary air adjustment means	47
4.9 Orifice spuds and orifice fittings	48
4.10 Automatic gas ignition systems	49
4.11 Ignition of pilot	51
4.12 Appliance main gas valves	51
4.13 Gas supply lines	52
4.14 Bleeds and vents	53
4.15 Thermostats	55
4.16 Automatic valves	55
4.17 Gas appliance pressure regulators	56
4.18 Pilot gas burners	57
4.19 Fan and limit controls	57
4.20 Vent-air intake pipes	57
4.21 Venting (other than direct vent types)	59
4.22 Flue collars and flue outlets (other than direct vent types)	59
4.23 Draft hoods	60
4.24 Automatic vent damper devices	60
4.25 Manually operated vent dampers	62
4.26 Electrical equipment and wiring	63
4.27 Instructions	63
4.28 Markings	73

5	Performance	83
5.1	General	83
5.2	Test gases	85
5.3	Test pressure and burner adjustments	86
5.4	Combustion	87
5.5	Appliance and burner durability test	89
5.6	Burner operating characteristics	89
5.7	Loose burner material	91
5.8	Pilot operating characteristics	91
5.9	Pilot burners and safety shut-off devices	92
5.10	Direct ignition systems	97
5.11	Proved igniter systems	100
5.12	Delayed ignition and integrity tests for direct vent decorative gas appliances	103
5.12.1	General	103
5.12.2	Provision for slow accumulation of gas for natural gas units	103
5.12.3	Provisions for appliance integrity test for accumulation of gas for natural gas units	104
5.12.4	Blocked flue delayed ignition of accumulated gas for natural gas units	105
5.12.5	Provisions for appliance integrity test for accumulation of gas for propane units	106
5.13	Glass fronts	107
5.14	Burn hazard potential	112
5.14.1	General	112
5.14.2	Burn hazard potential of glass viewing areas including barriers made of glass	112
5.14.3	Burn hazard potential (other than barriers made of glass)	112
5.14.4	Thermesthesiometer test	114
5.14.5	Decorative structural elements	115
5.15	Impact test of glass materials	115
5.16	Water shock test	116
5.17	Main burner temperatures	116
5.18	Non-load-bearing flue gas baffle temperatures	117
5.19	Appliance main gas valves	118
5.20	Gas appliance pressure regulator	118
5.21	Automatic valves	119
5.22	Safety circuit analysis	119
5.23	Manifold and control assembly capacity	119
5.24	Condensate drain system located in blower compartment	120
5.25	Temperatures at discharge air openings	120
5.26	Wall, floor, and ceiling temperatures	123
5.26.1	Freestanding, attached, or recessed appliances	124
5.26.2	Appliances equipped with a fan	126
5.26.3	Temperature limits	126
5.26.4	Fan type and direct vent appliances with safety shut-off valve and secondary temperature limit control	130
5.26.5	Outside building wall temperature for sidewall vented appliances	131
5.27	Flue gas temperatures	131
5.28	Surface temperatures	132
5.29	Evaluation of clothing ignition potential	136
5.30	Venting	137
5.31	Draft hoods	138
5.32	Draft tests for appliances not equipped with draft hoods	141

5.33	Vent safety shut-off systems	141
5.34	Wind tests (sidewall termination)	143
5.35	Wind test (vertical termination)	145
5.36	Vent and vent-air intake terminal assemblies	148
5.36.1	Load withstand test for vent-air intake terminal	148
5.36.2	Impact test for vent-air intake terminal (horizontal installations)	148
5.36.3	Rain test for vent-air intake terminal	150
5.36.4	Puncture test for venting system	152
5.36.5	Temperature test for vent system	153
5.36.6	Impact test for vent system	154
5.36.7	Impact test for vent-air intake piping	155
5.36.8	Pull test for vent-air intake systems	156
5.36.9	Load test for vent-air intake elbows	156
5.36.10	Vent-air intake joint load test	157
5.36.11	Vertical support load	157
5.36.12	Wind load test	158
5.36.13	Torsion test for corrugated or flexible vent-air intake terminals	159
5.37	Joints in direct vent systems	160
5.38	Allowable vent pipe, heating element and load-bearing flue gas pipe temperatures	162
5.39	Automatic vent damper devices	165
5.39.1	Strength	166
5.39.2	Operation under variable voltage or variable motive power	166
5.39.3	Damper force of a thermally actuated vent damper device	167
5.39.4	Exposure to temperature extremes	167
5.39.5	Continued operation	168
5.40	Marking material adhesion and legibility	168
6	Production and manufacturing tests	169
7	Items unique to the United States	181
7.1	Electrical equipment and wiring	181
7.2	Electrical diagrams	181
7.3	Motors and blowers	182
7.4	Thermostats	183
8	Items unique to Canada	183
8.1	Installation at high altitudes	183
8.2	Automatic vent damper devices	183
8.3	Electrical equipment and wiring	184
8.4	Installation in a bedroom or bedsitting room	184
8.5	French translations	184
<hr/>		
Annex A (normative)	— Provisions for listed gas appliance conversion kits (optional)	205
Annex B (normative)	— Delayed ignition test using a stoichiometric gas-air mixture for natural gas direct vent decorative gas appliances	208
Annex C (normative)	— Sample failure modes and effects analysis for component miswiring*	211
Annex D (normative)	— Glass temperature calculation	212
Annex E (normative)	— Outline of lighting instructions for appliances equipped with continuous pilots	216

- Annex F (normative) — Outline of operating instructions for appliances equipped with automatically controlled on-demand pilot systems 219
- Annex G (normative) — Outline of operating instructions for appliances equipped with intermittent pilot or interrupted pilot systems 222
- Annex H (normative) — Outline of operating instructions for appliances equipped with direct ignition systems 225
- Annex I (normative) — Automatic intermittent pilot ignition or on-demand pilot ignition systems for field installation 228
- Annex J (normative) — Recommended wire color usage 233
- Annex K (normative) — Annual inspection list for determining safe operation of a direct vent decorative gas appliance 234
- Annex L (informative) — Pertinent references to ANSI Y14.15 235
- Annex M (informative) — Wire color designations 236
- Annex N (informative) — Preferred graphic symbols of commonly used items, extracted from standard ANSI/IEEE 315, Graphic symbols for electrical and electronics diagrams, and abbreviations for these items 237
- Annex O (informative) — Table of conversion factors 239

Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council

J. Marshall	Technical Standards & Safety Authority (TSSA), Toronto, Ontario, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	<i>Chair</i>
M. Davidson	Province of New Brunswick Dept of Public Safety, Fredericton, New Brunswick, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	<i>Vice-Chair</i>
J. Renaud	Régie du bâtiment du Québec, Montréal, Québec, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	<i>Vice-Chair</i>
A. Ali	SaskPower, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	
D. A. Balcha	Manitoba, Office of the Fire Commissioner, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada	<i>Non-voting</i>
R. Brousseau	Régie du Bâtiment du Québec, Montréal, Québec, Canada	<i>Alternate</i>
P. Christensen	Yukon Government Community Services, Whitehorse, Yukon Territories, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	
P. Fowler	Dept of Labour and Advanced Education, Dartmouth, Nova Scotia, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	
Z. Fraczkowski	Technical Standards & Safety Authority (TSSA), Toronto, Ontario, Canada	<i>Alternate</i>
D. Hird	SaskPower, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada	<i>Alternate</i>
J. Jachniak	ENEFEN Energy Efficiency Engineering Ltd., Leduc, Alberta, Canada	<i>Non-voting</i>
M. Mailman	Government of the Northwest Territories, Yellowknife, Northwest Territories, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	

S. Manning	Alberta Municipal Affairs Safety Services, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	
A. Peters	Manitoba, Office of the Fire Commissioner, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	
B. Reid	Department of Environment, Energy and Forestry, Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	
C. Valliere	Alberta Municipal Affairs Safety Services, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada	<i>Alternate</i>
M. Wani	Government of Nunavut Dept of Community & Government Svcs, Iqaluit, Nunavut, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	
B. Wyatt	Technical Safety BC, Kelowna, British Columbia, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	

Z21/83 Technical Committee on Performance and Installation of Gas- Burning Appliances and Related Accessories

B. Swiecicki	National Propane Gas Association, Tinley Park, Illinois, USA <i>Category: Gas Supplier</i>	<i>Chair</i>
M. Wilber	Crane Engineering, Plymouth, Minnesota, USA <i>Category: General Interest</i>	<i>Vice-Chair</i>
J. Brania	Underwriters Laboratories Inc., Melville, New York, USA <i>Category: Research/Testing</i>	
R. Carroll	Hearth Patio & Barbecue Association, Arlington, Virginia, USA	<i>Alternate</i>
M. Deegan	Clearwater Gas System, Clearwater, Florida, USA <i>Category: Government and/or Regulatory Authority</i>	
M. Diesch	Lennox International Inc., Carrollton, Texas, USA <i>Category: Producer Interest</i>	
J. Emmel	Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, Virginia, USA <i>Category: User Interest</i>	
G. Gress	International Code Council (ICC), Country Club Hills, Illinois, USA <i>Category: Government and/or Regulatory Authority</i>	
C. Grider	Intertek, Plano, Texas, USA <i>Category: Research/Testing</i>	

J. Hohman	EDEMPCO, Ewart, Michigan, USA <i>Category: General Interest</i>	
D. Jakobs	Rheem Manufacturing Company, Fort Smith, Arkansas, USA <i>Category: Producer Interest</i>	
R. Jensen	Emerson Climate Technologies, St. Louis, Missouri, USA <i>Category: Producer Interest</i>	
R. Jordan	Consumer Product Safety Commission, Rockville, Maryland, USA	<i>Non-voting</i>
G. McPherson	McPherson Propane, Inc., Sturgis, South Dakota, USA <i>Category: User Interest</i>	
F. Myers	Mansfield, Texas, USA <i>Category: General Interest</i>	
J. Nanni	Consumers Union, Yonkers, New York, USA <i>Category: User Interest</i>	
A. Papageorge	Southern Company Gas, Atlanta, Georgia, USA <i>Category: Gas Supplier</i>	
J. Park	Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers (AHAM), Washington, District of Columbia, USA	<i>Alternate</i>
G. Potter	Heater Technologies, LLC, Marthasville, Missouri, USA <i>Category: Producer Interest</i>	
T. Poulin	A. O. Smith Enterprises Ltd., Fergus, Ontario, Canada	<i>Non-voting</i>
J. Ranfone	American Gas Association Inc., Washington, District of Columbia, USA <i>Category: Gas Supplier</i>	

N. Rolph	Lochinvar, LLC, Lebanon, Tennessee, USA	<i>Alternate</i>
I. Sargunam	Bloomington, Indiana, USA <i>Category: General Interest</i>	
A. B. Sherwin	St. Louis Community College, St. Louis, Missouri, USA <i>Category: User Interest</i>	
M. Skierkiewicz	Underwriters Laboratories Inc., Melville, New York, USA	<i>Alternate</i>
D. Snyder	American Water Heater Company, Johnson City, Tennessee, USA <i>Category: Producer Interest</i>	
C. Souhrada	North American Association of Food Equipment Manufacturers, Chicago, Illinois, USA <i>Category: Producer Interest</i>	
F. Stanonik	Air-Conditioning, Heating, and Refrigeration Institute, Arlington, Virginia, USA	<i>Non-voting</i>
T. Stroud	Hearth Patio & Barbecue Association, Arlington, Virginia, USA <i>Category: General Interest</i>	
C. Suchovsky	Appliance Engineering, Inc., Twinsburg, Ohio, USA <i>Category: General Interest</i>	
H. Virgil	Brownsburg, Indiana, USA <i>Category: User Interest</i>	
M. Williams	Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers (AHAM), Washington, District of Columbia, USA <i>Category: Producer Interest</i>	
L. Willmore	Southern California Gas Company, Los Angeles, California, USA <i>Category: Gas Supplier</i>	

S. M. Corcoran

CSA Group,
Cleveland, Ohio, USA

Project Manager

J. Novkovic

CSA Group,
Cleveland, Ohio, USA

Program Manager

Technical Committee on Gas Appliances and Related Accessories

T. Poulin	A. O. Smith Enterprises Ltd., Fergus, Ontario, Canada <i>Category: Producer Interest</i>	<i>Chair</i>
A. Gould	Reliance Comfort LP, Cambridge, Ontario, Canada <i>Category: User Interest</i>	<i>Vice-Chair</i>
D. Hird	SaskPower, Regina, Saskatchewan, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	<i>Vice-Chair</i>
A. Abdel-Rehim	A. O. Smith Enterprises Ltd., Fergus, Ontario, Canada	<i>Non-voting</i>
P. Baker	Maxitrol Company, Port Dover, Ontario, Canada <i>Category: Producer Interest</i>	
J. Boros	Rheem Sales Co. Inc. AKA Rheem Manufacturing Co., Montgomery, Alabama, USA	<i>Non-voting</i>
C. Côté	Énergir, Montréal, Québec, Canada <i>Category: User Interest</i>	
B. Diel	M. B. Sturgis Inc., Maryland Heights, Missouri, USA	<i>Non-voting</i>
G. Fabbruzzo	Enbridge Gas Distribution, Toronto, Ontario, Canada <i>Category: User Interest</i>	
Z. Fraczkowski	Technical Standards & Safety Authority (TSSA), Toronto, Ontario, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	
C. Gibbs	Guelph, Ontario, Canada <i>Category: General Interest</i>	

C. Grider	Intertek, Plano, Texas, USA	<i>Non-voting</i>
D. Jamieson	GHP Group Inc., Oakville, Ontario, Canada <i>Category: Producer Interest</i>	
C. Jorgenson	Technical Safety BC, New Westminster, British Columbia, Canada <i>Category: Regulatory Authority</i>	
S. Katz	S. Katz and Associates Inc., North Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada <i>Category: General Interest</i>	
J. Marshall	Technical Standards & Safety Authority (TSSA), Toronto, Ontario, Canada	<i>Non-voting</i>
M. Mausser	Intertek Testing Services NA Inc. ETL SEMKO, Cortland, New York, USA	<i>Non-voting</i>
J. Melling	SaskPower, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada	<i>Non-voting</i>
J. Overall	Toronto, Ontario, Canada	<i>Non-voting</i>
G. Prociw	Enbridge Gas Inc., Chatham, Ontario, Canada <i>Category: User Interest</i>	
B. Swiecicki	National Propane Gas Association, Frankfort, Illinois, USA	<i>Non-voting</i>
M. Thomas	Natural Resources Canada CANMET Energy, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada	<i>Non-voting</i>
M. Travers	Reliance Comfort L.P., Cambridge, Ontario, Canada	<i>Non-voting</i>
P. Verhas	Dettson Industries, Inc., Sherbrooke, Québec, Canada <i>Category: Producer Interest</i>	

M. Visser	EnerCare Home Services, Toronto, Ontario, Canada <i>Category: General Interest</i>	
R. Vlastic	Union Gas Limited, London, Ontario, Canada	<i>Non-voting</i>
S. M. Corcoran	CSA Group, Cleveland, Ohio, USA	<i>Project Manager</i>
J. Novkovic	CSA Group, Cleveland, Ohio, USA	<i>Program Manager</i>

Z21/CSA Joint Technical Subcommittee on Vented Gas-Fired Warm Air Heaters

P. Baker	Maxitrol Company, Port Dover, Ontario, Canada	<i>Chair</i>
G. Achman	Hearth & Home Technologies, Lakeville, Minnesota, USA	
B. Book	Miles Industries Ltd., North Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada	
J. Brunner	Copreci de Mexico S.A. de C.V., Guadalajara, Jalisco, Mexico	
T. Campbell	Ironhaus Inc., Hamilton, Montana, USA	
R. Carroll	Hearth Patio & Barbecue Association, Arlington, Virginia, USA	
R. Curkeet	Curkeet Consulting LLC, Black Earth, Wisconsin, USA	
D. Delaquila	Aquila Consulting, LLC, Warren, Ohio, USA	
K. Dorrough	Rinnai America Corporation, Peachtree City, Georgia, USA	
B. Dresner	Empire Comfort Systems, Inc., Belleville, Illinois, USA	
Z. Fraczkowski	Technical Standards & Safety Authority (TSSA), Toronto, Ontario, Canada	
C. Gherghel	Wolf Steel Ltd., Barrie, Ontario, Canada	
T. James	Woodbridge Fireplace Inc., Mississauga, Ontario, Canada	

D. Jamieson	GHP Group Inc., Oakville, Ontario, Canada
R. Jensen	Emerson Climate Technologies, St. Louis, Missouri, USA
R. Jordan	Consumer Product Safety Commission, Rockville, Maryland, USA
K. Kirchner	GHP Group Inc., Placentia, California, USA
J. Kory	CSA Group, Cleveland, Ohio, USA
K. Leason	Continental Appliance, Inc. dba Procom, Brea, California, USA
J. Lee	Continental Appliance, Inc. dba Procom, Brea, California, USA
C. Lilley	Wolf Steel Ltd., Barrie, Ontario, Canada
D. Lyons	Hearth & Home Technologies, Lakeville, Minnesota, USA
P. McConnell	Dometic Corporation, LaGrange, Indiana, USA
D. McCullough	Robert H. Peterson Company, City of Industry, California, USA
M. Miles	Miles Industries Ltd., North Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada
M. S. Mulberry	Sure Heat Manufacturing, Bowling Green, Kentucky, USA
J. Nanni	Consumers Union, Yonkers, New York, USA
D. J. Nethercot	Hart & Cooley Inc., Grand Rapids, Michigan, USA

J. Nowak	Underwriters Laboratories Inc., Northbrook, Illinois, USA
M. Nureddine	Bull Outdoor Products Inc., Lodi, California, USA
T. O’Leary	Skytech Products Group, Ft. Wayne, Indiana, USA
M. Pennington	Innovative Hearth Products, Auburn, Washington, USA
S. Pyne	Detroit Radiant Products Company, Warren, Michigan, USA
M. Romanow	Innovative Hearth Products, Auburn, Washington, USA
B. Ryglewicz	Chimney Design Solutions, Inc., Hawthorne, New Jersey, USA
J. Schlachter	Maxitrol Company, Southfield, Michigan, USA
D. Shoman	PFS Corporation, Cottage Grove, Wisconsin, USA
R. Smith	Global Engineered Solutions Group, LLC, New Smyrna Beach, Florida, USA
F. Stanonik	Air-Conditioning, Heating, and Refrigeration Institute, Arlington, Virginia, USA
T. Stroud	Hearth Patio & Barbecue Association, Arlington, Virginia, USA
C. Suchovsky	Appliance Engineering, Inc., Twinsburg, Ohio, USA
J. Thomas	Sure Heat Manufacturing, Bowling Green, Kentucky, USA

W. Thuenemann	Empire Comfort Systems, Inc., Belleville, Illinois, USA	
T. Tien	Lenuan Heating Appliances Co., Ltd., Foshan, Guangdong, China	
J. Vancak	Calcana Industries Ltd., Calgary, Alberta, Canada	
L. Willmore	Southern California Gas Company, Los Angeles, California, USA	
M. Yan	Robert H. Peterson Company, City of Industry, California, USA	
A. Yilmaz	Air-Conditioning, Heating, and Refrigeration Institute, Arlington, Virginia, USA	
J. York	Rinnai America Corporation, Peachtree City, Georgia, USA	
D. Yurman	CSA Group, Cleveland, Ohio, USA	<i>Project Manager</i>
J. Novkovic	CSA Group, Cleveland, Ohio, USA	<i>Program Manager</i>

Preface

This is the ninth edition of ANSI Z21.50 • CSA 2.22, *Vented decorative gas appliances*. It supersedes the previous editions published in 2016, 2014, 2012, 2007, 2003, 2000, 1998, and 1996.

This Standard is considered suitable for use for conformity assessment within the stated scope of the Standard.

This Standard was prepared by the Z21/CSA Joint Technical Subcommittee on Vented Gas-Fired Warm Air Heaters, under the jurisdiction of the Z21/83 Technical Committee on Performance and Installation of Gas-Burning Appliances and Related Accessories and the Strategic Steering Committee on Fuels and Appliances. It has been formally approved by the Z21/83 Technical Committee, the Technical Committee on Gas Appliances and Related Accessories, and the Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council.

This Standard has been developed in compliance with Standards Council of Canada requirements for National Standards of Canada. It has been published as a National Standard of Canada by CSA Group.

This Standard has been approved by the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) as an American National Standard.

Interpretations: The Strategic Steering Committee on Standards for Fuel Burning Equipment has provided the following direction for the interpretation of standards under its jurisdiction: “The literal text shall be used in judging compliance of products with the safety requirements of this Standard. When the literal text cannot be applied to the product, such as for new materials or construction, and when a relevant CSA committee interpretation has not already been published, CSA Group’s procedures for interpretation shall be followed to determine the intended safety principle.”

Notes:

- 1) *Use of the singular does not exclude the plural (and vice versa) when the sense allows.*
- 2) *This Standard contains SI (Metric) units corresponding to the yard/pound quantities, the purpose being to allow the standard to be used in SI (Metric) units. (IEEE/ASTM SI 10, American National Standard for Metric Practice, or ISO 80000-1:2009, Quantities and units – Part 1: General, is used as a guide in making metric conversion from yard/pound quantities.) If a value for a measurement and a corresponding value in other units are stated, the first stated value is to be regarded as the requirement. The given corresponding value may be approximate. If a value for a measurement and a corresponding value in other units are both specified as a quoted marking requirement, the first stated unit, or both, are to be provided.*
- 3) *Although the intended primary application of this Standard is stated in its Scope, it is important to note that it remains the responsibility of the users of the Standard to judge its suitability for their particular purpose.*
- 4) *This Standard was developed by consensus, which is defined by CSA Policy governing standardization – Code of good practice for standardization as “substantial agreement. Consensus implies much more than a simple majority, but not necessarily unanimity.” It is consistent with this definition that a member may be included in the Technical Committee list and yet not be in full agreement with all clauses of this Standard.*
- 5) *To submit a request for interpretation of this Standard, please send the following information to inquiries@csagroup.org and include “Request for interpretation” in the subject line:*
 - a) *define the problem, making reference to the specific clause, and, where appropriate, include an illustrative sketch;*
 - b) *provide an explanation of circumstances surrounding the actual field condition; and*
 - c) *where possible, phrase the request in such a way that a specific “yes” or “no” answer will address the issue.*

Committee interpretations are processed in accordance with the CSA Directives and guidelines governing standardization and are available on the Current Standards Activities page at standardsactivities.csa.ca.

- 6) *This Standard is subject to review within five years from the date of publication. Suggestions for its improvement will be referred to the appropriate committee. To submit a proposal for change, please send the following information to inquiries@csagroup.org and include “Proposal for change” in the subject line:*
- a) *Standard designation (number);*
 - b) *relevant clause, table, and/or figure number;*
 - c) *wording of the proposed change; and*
 - d) *rationale for the change.*

History of the development of the Standard for Vented decorative gas appliances

Note: *This history is informative and is not part of the standard.*

With the onset of the Free Trade Agreement between the United States and Canada on January 2, 1988, significant attention was given to the harmonization of the United States and Canadian safety standards addressing gas-fired equipment for residential, commercial and industrial applications. It was believed that the elimination of the differences between the standards would remove potential trade barriers and provide an atmosphere in which North American manufacturers could market more freely in the United States and Canada.

A Z21/CGA joint working group on harmonizing decorative gas appliance standards was established. On October 27–28, 1992, the Z21/CGA Joint Decorative Appliance Subcommittee reviewed the second draft harmonized Standard for Vented Gas Fireplaces based on current coverage from the American National Standard for Vented Decorative Gas Appliances, ANSI Z21.50-1989, Addenda ANSI Z21.50a-1990 and Addenda ANSI Z21.50b-1990; and the National Standard of Canada for Vented Decorative Gas Appliances, CAN/CGA-2.22-M86. Following its review, the joint subcommittee modified the draft document and agreed to distribute a second draft for industry review during March 1993. The first draft was not distributed for industry review.

With the formation of joint subcommittees, a Canadian Gas Association Standards Steering Committee on Gas Burning Appliances and Related Accessories was established to parallel Accredited Standards Committee Z21 and Z83, and to support the formation of joint subcommittees. Operating procedures for joint subcommittees were developed in accordance with American National Standards Institute procedures and subsequently approved by ANSI on April 1, 1993.

During its October 6–7, 1993 meeting, the joint decorative gas appliance subcommittee reconsidered the proposed second draft of the harmonized Standard for Vented Gas Fireplaces dated March 1993, in light of comments received. Changes to the delayed ignition and integrity test, addition of a water shock test and revisions to wind test coverage were redistributed for review and comment. At this time, a third draft of the harmonized standard was developed. The third draft including the revisions was recommended to the Z21 Committee and the CGA Standards Steering Committee for approval.

The proposed third draft of the harmonized Standard for Vented Gas Fireplaces was considered by the Z21 Committee at its April 7, 1994 meeting and by the CGA Standards Steering Committee on April 14, 1994. Comments were received from the Z21 Committee and returned to the joint subcommittee for consideration.

At its May 26–27, 1994 meeting, the joint decorative appliance subcommittee reconsidered draft three and proposed revisions, in light of comments received from the Z21 Committee. As a result, the third draft comprised of the second draft and the proposed revisions were revised to include references to American National Standard for Combination Gas Controls for Gas Appliances, ANSI Z21.78 and revisions to the maximum temperature rise for glass and references to combustion chamber pressure relief device. The third draft, plus all revisions, were recommended again to the Z21 Committee by letter ballot dated August 5, 1994, and the CGA Standards Steering Committee for approval.

Comments were again received from the Z21 Committee revising the conversion kit boxed warning and coverage addressing the moisture test. The joint decorative appliance subcommittee agreed with the revisions recommended by the Z21 Committee.

The proposed third draft of the harmonized Standard for Vented Gas Fireplaces and all revisions were approved by the Z21 Committee by letter ballot dated June 26, 1995 and by the CGA Standards Steering Committee on April 15, 1996.

The first edition of the harmonized Z21/CGA Standard for Vented Gas Fireplaces was approved by the Canadian Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council in May 1996, and by the American National Standards Institute Inc., on September 27, 1996.

The second edition of the Standard for Vented Gas Fireplaces was approved by the Canadian Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council on August 7, 1998, and by the American National Standards Institute, Inc. on November 3, 1998.

The third edition of the Standard for Vented Gas Fireplaces was approved by the Canadian Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council on August 22, 2000, and by the American National Standards Institute, Inc. on November 11, 2000.

The fourth edition of the Standard for Vented Gas Fireplaces was approved by the Canadian Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council on August 28, 2003, and by the American National Standards Institute, Inc. on July 11, 2003.

The fifth edition of the Standard for Vented Gas Fireplaces was approved by the Canadian Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council on March 15, 2007, and by the American National Standards Institute on February 22, 2007.

The sixth edition of the Standard for Vented Gas Fireplaces was approved by the Canadian Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council on September 28, 2012, and by the American National Standards Institute, Inc. on December 18, 2012.

The seventh edition of the Standard for Vented Gas Fireplaces was distributed for industry review during May 2012, September 2012, and January 2013; and approved by the Z21/83 Technical Committee on Performance and Installation of Gas Burning Appliances and Related Accessories on December 20, 2013; by the Canadian Technical Committee on Gas Appliances and Related Accessories on October 30, 2013; by the American National Standards Institute, Inc. on February 20, 2014; and by the Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council on February 18, 2014.

The eighth edition of the Standard for Vented Decorative Gas Appliances was distributed for industry review during July 2013, June 2014, November 2014, and December 2014; and approved by the Z21/83 Technical Committee on Performance and Installation of Gas Burning Appliances and Related Accessories on August 29, 2016; by the Canadian Technical Committee on Gas Appliances and Related Accessories on November 4, 2016; by the American National Standards Institute, Inc. on October 31, 2016; and by the Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council on September 20, 2016. This edition reintroduced the term “decorative” to describe the appliances covered in this Standard as not a primary source of heat.

This ninth edition of the Standard for Vented Decorative Gas Appliances was distributed for industry review during December 2016 and September 2017; and approved by the Z21/83 Technical Committee on Performance and Installation of Gas Burning Appliances and Related Accessories on December 7, 2018; by the Canadian Technical Committee on Gas Appliances and Related Accessories on February 11, 2019; by the American National Standards Institute, Inc. on April 10, 2019; and by the Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council on January 8, 2019.

The previous editions of the vented gas fireplace standard, and addenda thereto, approved by the American National Standards Institute, Inc. and the Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council are as follows:

ANSI Z21.50-1996 • CGA 2.22-M96

ANSI Z21.50-1998 • CGA 2.22-M98

ANSI Z21.50-2000 • CSA 2.22-2000

ANSI Z21.50-2003 • CSA 2.22-2003

ANSI Z21.50-2007 • CSA 2.22-2007

ANSI Z21.50-2012 • CSA 2.22-2012

ANSI Z21.50-2014 • CSA 2.22-2014

ANSI Z21.50-2016 • CSA 2.22-2016

ANSI Z21.50a-1998 • CGA 2.22a-M98

ANSI Z21.50b-1998 • CGA 2.22b-M98

ANSI Z21.50a-1999 • CGA 2.22a-M99

ANSI Z21.50b-2000 • CGA 2.22b-M00

ANSI Z21.50a-2001 • CSA 2.22a-2001

ANSI Z21.50b-2002 • CSA 2.22b-2002

ANSI Z21.50a-2003 • CSA 2.22a-2003

ANSI Z21.50b-2005 • CSA 2.22b-2005

ANSI Z21.50a-2008 • CSA 2.22a-2008

ANSI Z21.50b-2009 • CSA 2.22b-2009

The following identifies the designation and year of the harmonized standard:

ANSI Z21.50:19 • CSA 2.22:19

Note: *This edition of ANSI Z21.50 • CSA 2.22 incorporates changes to the 2016 edition. All changes other than editorial are denoted by a Δ in the margin.*

ANSI Z21.50:19 • CSA 2.22:19

Vented decorative gas appliances

1 Scope

1.1

This Standard applies to newly produced vented decorative gas appliances (see Clause 3, Definitions), hereinafter referred to as appliances, constructed entirely of new, unused parts and materials and having input ratings up to and including 400,000 Btu/hr (117 228 W).

These appliances are for:

- a) use with natural gas;
- b) use with propane;
- c) direct vent gas appliances for manufactured home (USA only) or mobile home OEM installation or aftermarket installation convertible for use with natural gas and propane gas when provision is made for the simple conversion from one gas to the other (see Clauses 4.1.22 and 4.1.23);
- d) direct vent gas appliances for manufactured home (USA only) or mobile home aftermarket installation for use with natural gas only or propane gas only (see Clause 4.1.23); and
- e) direct vent gas appliances for manufactured home (USA only) or mobile home OEM installation for use with propane gas only (see Clause 4.1.22).

The construction of vented decorative gas appliances for use with the above-mentioned gases is covered under Clause 4, Construction.

The performance of vented decorative gas appliances for use with the above-mentioned gases is covered under Clause 5, Performance.

1.2

These appliances are not:

- a) for use with a thermostat;
- b) a source of heat; and
- c) for use with solid fuels.

Δ 1.3

Annex I, Automatic intermittent pilot ignition or on-demand pilot ignition systems for field installation, includes provisions for newly produced (optional) automatic intermittent pilot ignition systems and on-demand pilot ignition systems (see Clause 3, Definitions), constructed entirely of new, unused parts and materials to be adapted in the field to an appliance equipped with an existing continuous pilot burner and which has been examined and tested for compliance with this Standard when installed on the appliance.

1.4

If a value for measurement given in this Standard is followed by an equivalent value in other units, the first stated value is the specification.