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Blockchain and distributed ledger technologies — Privacy and personally identifiable information protection considerations

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National foreword

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Foreword

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This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 307, *Blockchain and distributed ledger technologies,* in collaboration with Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information security,* Subcommittee SC 27, *cybersecurity and privacy protection*.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

This document provides an overview of the issues and practical concerns related to privacy and personally identifiable information (PII) protection in the context of blockchain and distributed ledger technologies (DLT) and their applications.

Privacy and PII protection issues are widely considered as a major barrier for the adoption of DLT-based solutions. This document identifies and assesses known privacy-related risks and the way to mitigate them, as well as the privacy-enhancing potential of blockchain and distributed ledger technology.

TECHNICAL REPORT **ISO/TR 23244:2020**

Blockchain and distributed ledger technologies — Privacy and personally identifiable information protection considerations

1 Scope

This document provides an overview of privacy and personally identifiable information (PII) protection as applied to blockchain and distributed ledger technologies (DLT) systems.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 22739[1)], *Blockchain and distributed ledger technologies — Terminology*

ISO/IEC 27000, *Information technology — Security techniques — Information security management systems — Overview and vocabulary*

ISO/IEC 29100, *Information technology — Security techniques — Privacy framework is referred to in the text in order to provide terms and definitions*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 22739, ISO/IEC 27000 and ISO/IEC 29100 apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

— ISO Online browsing platform: available at https://www.iso.org/obp

— IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/

4 Abbreviated terms

The following abbreviations are used in this document:

DLT	distributed ledger technology
EU	European Union
ICT	information and communication technology
IoT	internet of things
PET	privacy enhancing technology
PII	personally identifiable information
ZKSNARK	zero-knowledge succinct non-interactive argument of knowledge

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