



BSI Standards Publication

Calculation of micropitting load capacity of cylindrical spur and helical gears

Part 1: Introduction and basic principles

National foreword

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A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

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TECHNICAL
REPORT

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15144-1

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**Calculation of micropitting load
capacity of cylindrical spur and helical
gears —**

Part 1:
Introduction and basic principles

*Calcul de la capacité de charge aux micropiqûres des engrenages
cylindriques à dents droites et hélicoïdale —*

Partie 1: Introduction et principes fondamentaux



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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the WTO principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: [Foreword - Supplementary information](#)

The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 60, *Gears*, Subcommittee SC 2, *Gear capacity calculation*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO/TR 15144-1:2010), which has been technically revised.

ISO/TR 15144 consists of the following parts under the general title *Calculation of micropitting load capacity of cylindrical spur and helical gears*:

- *Part 1: Introduction and basic principles*
- *Part 2: Examples of calculation for micropitting*

Introduction

This part of ISO/TR 15144 provides principles for the calculation of the micropitting load capacity of cylindrical involute spur and helical gears with external teeth.

The basis for the calculation of the micropitting load capacity of a gear set is the model of the minimum operating specific lubricant film thickness in the contact zone. There are many influence parameters such as surface topology, contact stress level, and lubricant chemistry. While these parameters are known to affect the performance of micropitting for a gear set, the subject area remains a topic of research and, as such, the science has not yet developed to allow these specific parameters to be included directly in the calculation methods. Furthermore, the correct application of tip and root relief (involute modification) has been found to greatly influence micropitting; the suitable values should therefore be applied. Surface finish is another crucial parameter. At present, R_a is used but other aspects such as R_z or skewness have been observed to have significant effects which could be reflected in the finishing process applied.

Although the calculation of specific lubricant film thickness does not provide a direct method for assessing micropitting load capacity, it can serve as an evaluation criterion when applied as part of a suitable comparative procedure based on known gear performance.

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Calculation of micropitting load capacity of cylindrical spur and helical gears —

Part 1: Introduction and basic principles

1 Scope

This part of ISO/TR 15144 describes a procedure for the calculation of the micropitting load capacity of cylindrical gears with external teeth. It has been developed on the basis of testing and observation of oil-lubricated gear transmissions with modules between 3 mm and 11 mm and pitch line velocities of 8 m/s to 60 m/s. However, the procedure is applicable to any gear pair where suitable reference data are available, provided the criteria specified below are satisfied.

The formulae specified are applicable for driving, as well as for driven cylindrical gears with tooth profiles in accordance with the basic rack specified in ISO 53. They are also applicable for teeth conjugate to other basic racks where the virtual contact ratio is less than $\varepsilon_{\alpha n} = 2,5$. The results are in good agreement with other methods for normal working pressure angles up to 20° , reference helix angles up to 25° , and in cases where pitch line velocity is higher than 2 m/s.

This part of ISO/TR 15144 is not applicable for the assessment of types of gear tooth surface damage other than micropitting.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 53, *Cylindrical gears for general and heavy engineering — Standard basic rack tooth profile*

ISO 1122-1, *Vocabulary of gear terms — Part 1: Definitions related to geometry*

ISO 1328-1, *Cylindrical gears — ISO system of flank tolerance classification — Part 1: Definitions and allowable values of deviations relevant to flanks of gear teeth*

ISO 6336-1, *Calculation of load capacity of spur and helical gears — Part 1: Basic principles, introduction and general influence factors*

ISO 6336-2, *Calculation of load capacity of spur and helical gears — Part 2: Calculation of surface durability (pitting)*

3 Terms, definitions, symbols, and units

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 1122-1, ISO 6336-1, and ISO 6336-2 apply.