



BSI Standards Publication

Information technology — Interoperability with Assistive Technology (AT)

Part 3: Accessible accessibility application
programming interface (API)

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National foreword

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**Information technology — Interoperability
with Assistive Technology (AT) —**

Part 3:
**IAccessible2 accessibility application
programming interface (API)**

*Technologies de l'information — Interopérabilité avec les technologies
d'assistance —*

*Partie 3: Interface de programmation d'applications (API) d'accessibilité
IAccessible2*

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) and IEC (the International Electrotechnical Commission) form the specialized system for worldwide standardization. National bodies that are members of ISO or IEC participate in the development of International Standards through technical committees established by the respective organization to deal with particular fields of technical activity. ISO and IEC technical committees collaborate in fields of mutual interest. Other international organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO and IEC, also take part in the work. In the field of information technology, ISO and IEC have established a joint technical committee, ISO/IEC JTC 1.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of the joint technical committee is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the joint technical committee are circulated to national bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the national bodies casting a vote.

In exceptional circumstances, the joint technical committee may propose the publication of a Technical Report, when the joint technical committee has collected data of a different kind from that which is normally published as an International Standard ("state of the art", for example).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this part of ISO/IEC 13066 may be the subject of patent rights. ISO and IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO/IEC TR 13066-3 was prepared by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*, Subcommittee SC 35, *User interfaces*.

ISO/IEC 13066 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Information technology — Interoperability with assistive technology (AT)*:

- *Part 1: Requirements and recommendations for interoperability*
- *Part 2: Windows accessibility application programming interface (API)* [Technical Report]
- *Part 3: IAccessible2 accessibility application programming interface (API)*

Introduction

Assistive technology (AT) is specialized information technology (IT) hardware or software that is added to or incorporated within a system that increases accessibility for an individual. In other words, it is special purpose IT that interoperates with another IT product enabling a person with a disability to use the IT product.

Interoperability involves the ability to add or replace AT to existing components of IT systems. Interoperability between AT and IT is best facilitated via the use of standardized, public interfaces for all IT components.

This part of ISO/IEC 13066 describes the IAccessible2 API that can be used as a framework to support software to software IT-AT interoperability on the Windows platform.

Information technology — Interoperability with Assistive Technology (AT) —

Part 3:

IAccessible2 accessibility application programming interface (API)

1 Scope

This part of ISO/IEC 13066 provides an overview to the structure and terminology of the IAccessible2 accessibility API.

It provides:

- a description of the overall architecture and terminology of the API;
- further introductory explanations regarding the content and use of the API beyond those found in Annex A of ISO/IEC 13066-1;
- an overview of the main properties, including:
 - of user interface elements,
 - of how to get and set focus,
 - of communication mechanisms in the API;
- a discussion of design considerations for the API (e.g. pointers to external sources of information on accessibility guidance related to using the API);
- information on extending the API (and where this is appropriate);
- an introduction to the programming interface of the API (including pointers to external sources of information).

It provides this information as an introduction to the IAccessible2 API to assist:

- AT system level developers who create custom controls and/or interface to them;
- AT developers involved in programming "hardware to software" and "software to software" interactions.

2 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.