



BSI Standards Publication

**Compost and digestate properties
when used in fertilizing products**

National foreword

This Published Document is the UK implementation of CEN/TS 17730:2022.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee AW/20, Topsoil, other growing media and turf.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its committee manager.

Contractual and legal considerations

This publication has been prepared in good faith, however no representation, warranty, assurance or undertaking (express or implied) is or will be made, and no responsibility or liability is or will be accepted by BSI in relation to the adequacy, accuracy, completeness or reasonableness of this publication. All and any such responsibility and liability is expressly disclaimed to the full extent permitted by the law.

This publication is provided as is, and is to be used at the recipient's own risk.

The recipient is advised to consider seeking professional guidance with respect to its use of this publication.

This publication is not intended to constitute a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

This publication is not to be regarded as a British Standard.

© The British Standards Institution 2022
Published by BSI Standards Limited 2022

ISBN 978 0 55 17198 3

ICS 65.080

Compliance with a Published Document cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This Published Document was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 31 March 2022.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date	Text affected
------	---------------

ICS 65.080

English Version

Compost and digestate properties when used in fertilizing products

Propriétés du compost et du digestat lorsqu'ils
sont utilisés dans des fertilisants

Eigenschaften von Kompost und Gärückständen
bei Verwendung in Düngemitteln

This Technical Specification (CEN/TS) was approved by CEN on 3 January 2022 for provisional application.

The period of validity of this CEN/TS is limited initially to three years. After two years the members of CEN will be requested to submit their comments, particularly on the question whether the CEN/TS can be converted into a European Standard.

CEN members are required to announce the existence of this CEN/TS in the same way as for an EN and to make the CEN/TS available promptly at national level in an appropriate form. It is permissible to keep conflicting national standards in force (in parallel to the CEN/TS) until the final decision about the possible conversion of the CEN/TS into an EN is reached.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

Contents

	Page
European foreword	iii
Introduction	iv
1 Scope	5
2 Normative references	5
3 Terms and definitions	5
4 Sampling and sample preparation	5
4.1 Sampling	5
4.2 Sample preparation	5
5 Determination	5
5.1 Determination of the content of macroscopic impurities (glass, metal, plastic above 2 mm)	5
5.2 Determination of the oxygen uptake rate	6
5.3 Determination of the self-heating factor	6
Bibliography	7

European foreword

This document (CEN/TS 17730:2022) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 223 “Soil improvers and growing media”, the secretariat of which is held by NEN.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a Standardization Request given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users’ national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to announce this Technical Specification: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

An EU fertilizing product consists solely of component materials complying with the requirements for one or more of the component material categories (CMCs), as specified in the Regulation (EU) 2019/1009 [1].

Compost has been classified as CMC 3, fresh crop digestate as CMC 4 and digestate other than fresh crop digestate, as CMC 5 as specified in the Regulation (EU) 2019/1009 [1].

The specific safety and quality requirements in relation to some of the specific parameters (i.e. macroscopic impurities, oxygen uptake rate and the self-heating factor) are specified in this document, as well as normative references of the test methods to be used in order to measure the compliance with the related requirement.

1 Scope

This document provides an overview of relevant methods for the properties of compost and solid digestate when used in fertilizing products, including:

- macroscopic impurities;
- oxygen uptake rate;
- self-heating factor.

This document is applicable to the following component material categories: CMC 3, CMC 4 and CMC 5, as specified in the Regulation (EU) 2019/1009 [1].

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

CEN/TS 17732:2022, *Soil improvers and growing media — Terminology*

CEN/TS 17733:2022, *Soil improvers and growing media — Sampling and sample preparation*

EN 16087-1:2020, *Soil improvers and growing media — Determination of the aerobic biological activity — Part 1: Oxygen uptake rate (OUR)*

EN 16087-2:2011, *Soil improvers and growing media — Determination of the aerobic biological activity — Part 2: Self heating test for compost*

CEN/TS 16202:2013, *Sludge, treated biowaste and soil — Determination of impurities and stones*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in CEN/TS 17732:2022 apply.

4 Sampling and sample preparation

4.1 Sampling

Samples taken for quality control purposes shall be representative, as described in CEN/TS 17733:2022.

4.2 Sample preparation

Sample preparation shall be carried out in accordance with CEN/TS 17733:2022.

5 Determination

5.1 Determination of the content of macroscopic impurities (glass, metal, plastics) above 2 mm

For the determination of the content of macroscopic impurities (glass, metal, plastics) above 2 mm in compost and digestate other than fresh crop digestate the dry sieving method as described in CEN/TS 16202:2013 shall be used. The method is only applicable to solid or pasty CMCs. Although the method in CEN/TS 16202:2013 describes the determination of stones and other materials, only glass, metal, plastics need to be determined.