



BSI Standards Publication

**Plant biostimulants — Determination of the pH  
for liquid microbial plant biostimulants/pH in  
microbial products — Determination of pH**

---

## National foreword

This Published Document is the UK implementation of CEN/TS 17721:2022.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee EH/4/-/7, Plant Biostimulants.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its committee manager.

### Contractual and legal considerations

This publication has been prepared in good faith, however no representation, warranty, assurance or undertaking (express or implied) is or will be made, and no responsibility or liability is or will be accepted by BSI in relation to the adequacy, accuracy, completeness or reasonableness of this publication. All and any such responsibility and liability is expressly disclaimed to the full extent permitted by the law.

This publication is provided as is, and is to be used at the recipient's own risk.

The recipient is advised to consider seeking professional guidance with respect to its use of this publication.

This publication is not intended to constitute a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

This publication is not to be regarded as a British Standard.

© The British Standards Institution 2022  
Published by BSI Standards Limited 2022

ISBN 978 0 55 17310 9

ICS 65.080

**Compliance with a Published Document cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.**

This Published Document was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 31 July 2022.

### Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date	Text affected
------	---------------

---

English Version

Plant biostimulants - Determination of the pH for liquid  
microbial plant biostimulants/pH in microbial products -  
Determination of pH

Biostimulanzien für die pflanzliche Anwendung  
- Bestimmung des pH-Wertes für flüssige  
mikrobielle Biostimulanzien für die pflanzliche

Anwendung/pH-Wert in mikrobiellen  
Produkten - Bestimmung des pH-Wertes

This Technical Specification (CEN/TS) was approved by CEN on 3 January 2022 for provisional application.

The period of validity of this CEN/TS is limited initially to three years. After two years the members of CEN will be requested to submit their comments, particularly on the question whether the CEN/TS can be converted into a European Standard.

CEN members are required to announce the existence of this CEN/TS in the same way as for an EN and to make the CEN/TS available promptly at national level in an appropriate form. It is permissible to keep conflicting national standards in force (in parallel to the CEN/TS) until the final decision about the possible conversion of the CEN/TS into an EN is reached.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION  
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION  
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

## Contents

Page

European foreword .....	iii
Introduction .....	iv
<b>1 Scope .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2 Normative references .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>3 Terms and definitions .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>4 Principle .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>5 Apparatus and materials .....</b>	<b>9</b>
5.1 General .....	9
5.2 pH measuring apparatus .....	10
5.3 Water .....	10
5.4 pH meter .....	10
5.5 pH electrode .....	11
5.6 Standard buffer solutions .....	11
5.7 Storage solution for the pH electrodes .....	11
<b>6 Sampling .....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>7 Procedure .....</b>	<b>12</b>
7.1 General .....	12
7.2 Test conditions .....	12
7.3 Calibration .....	12
7.4 Number of determinations .....	12
7.5 Measuring the pH value .....	12
<b>8 Evaluation .....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>9 Test report .....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Bibliography .....</b>	<b>15</b>

## European foreword

This document (CEN/TS 17721:2022) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 455 “Plant Biostimulants”, the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a Standardization Request given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users’ national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to announce this Technical Specification: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

## Introduction

This document was prepared by the experts of CEN/TC 455 “Plant Biostimulants”. The European Committee for Standardization (CEN) was requested by the European Commission (EC) to draft European standards or European standardization deliverables to support the implementation of Regulation (EU) 2019/1009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 June 2019 laying down rules on the making available on the market of EU fertilising products (“FPR” or “Fertilising Products Regulation”). This standardization request, presented as M/564, also contributes to the Communication on “Innovating for Sustainable Growth: A Bio economy for Europe”. Working Group 5 “Labelling and denominations” was created to develop a work program as part of this standardization request.

Technical Committee CEN/TC 455 “Plant Biostimulants” was established to carry out the work program that will prepare a series of standards. The interest in biostimulants has increased significantly in Europe as a valuable tool to use in agriculture. Standardization was identified as having an important role in order to promote the use of biostimulants. The work of CEN/TC 455 seeks to improve the reliability of the supply chain, thereby improving the confidence of farmers, industry, and consumers in biostimulants, and will promote and support commercialisation of the European biostimulant industry.

Liquid microbial plant biostimulants have a pH optimal for contained microorganisms and for plants [1].

**WARNING** — — Persons using this document should be familiar with normal laboratory practice. This document does not purport to address all of the safety problems, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user to establish appropriate safety and health practices and to ensure compliance with any national regulatory conditions.

**IMPORTANT** — — It is absolutely essential that tests conducted in accordance with this document be carried out by suitably trained staff.

## 1 Scope

This document specifies a method for laboratory measurement of the pH value in liquid microbial plant biostimulants, using pH electrodes with a glass membrane.

From the scope of this document plant biostimulants other than microbial plant biostimulants are excluded because there is no essential requirement in the Regulation (EU) 2019/1009 [1] for measuring the pH of non-microbial plant biostimulants.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that one or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

CEN/TS 17702-1, *Plant biostimulants - Sampling and sample preparation - Part 1: Sampling*

CEN/TS 17702-2, *Plant biostimulants - Sampling and sample preparation - Part 2: Sample preparation*

CEN/TS 17724, *Plant biostimulants - Terminology*

EN ISO 3696:1995, *Water for analytical laboratory use - Specification and test methods (ISO 3696:1987)*

## 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in CEN/TS 17724 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>

### 3.1

#### pH

measure for the acidic or basic reaction of an aqueous solution or dispersion

Note 1 to entry: Notation of pH: the p and the H are vertically on one line.

Note 2 to entry: The acidic reaction is determined by the activity of the existing hydrogen ions. The basic reaction is determined by the activity of the existing hydroxide ions. The direct relationship between the activities of the hydrogen ions and the hydroxide ions is described by the ionic product of the water.

### 3.2

#### pH value

decadal logarithm of the hydrogen ion activity multiplied with (-1)