



BSI Standards Publication

Construction products: Assessment of release of dangerous substances — Determination of ecotoxicity of construction product eluates

National foreword

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The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee B/557, Construction products - Assessment of dangerous substances.

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English Version

**Construction products: Assessment of release of
dangerous substances - Determination of ecotoxicity of
construction product eluates**

Produits de construction : évaluation de l'émission de
substances dangereuses - Détermination de
l'écotoxicité des éluats de produits de construction

Bauprodukte: Bewertung der Freisetzung von
gefährlichen Stoffen - Bestimmung der Ökotoxizität
von Eluaten aus Bauprodukten

This Technical Specification (CEN/TS) was approved by CEN on 23 October 2022 for provisional application.

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European foreword

This document (CEN/TS 17459:2022) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 351 “Construction products: Assessment of release of dangerous substances”, the secretariat of which is held by NEN.

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Introduction

The regulatory and technical background for this document is explained in CEN/TR 17105 [1]. General information on ecotoxicity assessment is also provided there. This document describes the assessment of ecotoxicological properties of eluates of construction products received from horizontal leaching tests harmonized by CEN/TC 351.

Aquatic ecotoxicity tests can be applied to eluates of construction products which come into contact with soil or water in their intended use as described in CEN/TR 16098:2010, 3.2.2.2 *Products relevant for soil, surface water or groundwater* [3] and in CEN/TS 16637-1. The test procedure specified in this document covers construction products defined in the scope. Validation data are provided in Annex A.

This document is recommended to Technical Committees for construction products (product TCs), if they have been mandated to address ecotoxicity in their product standards or if they are interested to include ecotoxicity in a dossier prepared in the context of qualifications for a “without testing” status. This document is also recommended to EOTA in case there is a wish to include ecotoxicity testing in European Assessment Documents.

1 Scope

- 1) This document specifies a test procedure that combines horizontal leaching tests with ecotoxicity tests for the assessment of eluates of the construction products specified in this scope subjected to wet conditions in outdoor use.
- 2) The method specified in this document is intended for the determination of the potential ecotoxicity of eluates extracted out of construction products containing constitutional organic components of main categories of product matrices P (plastics and rubbers), A (sealants and adhesives) or C (paints and coatings) according to CEN/TR 16045.
- 3) Construction products mainly made of inorganic materials: main categories of product matrices S (silica-based and calcareous products) and M (metals) according to CEN/TR 16045 are excluded, unless:
 - the liquid or paste product hardens in direct contact with soil or groundwater, and
 - the used binder contains > 50 % organics by mass.

NOTE 1 This exception mainly refers to products used for soil injection and stabilization, e.g. grouts.

Also, the method is not intended for construction products made of treated or untreated solid wood in main category of product matrix W (wood-based products) according to CEN/TR 16045. For engineered bio-based products the test procedure can be of interest.

- 4) This document is not applicable for the assessment of terrestrial ecotoxicity of construction products.

NOTE 2 Terrestrial ecotoxicity tests for construction products are described in CEN/TR 17105.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

CEN/TS 16637-1:2018, *Construction products - Assessment of release of dangerous substances - Part 1: Guidance for the determination of leaching tests and additional testing steps*

CEN/TS 16637-2, *Construction products - Assessment of release of dangerous substances - Part 2: Horizontal dynamic surface leaching test*

CEN/TS 16637-3, *Construction products - Assessment of release of dangerous substances - Part 3: Horizontal air-flow percolation test*

EN 1484, *Water analysis - Guidelines for the determination of total organic carbon (TOC) and dissolved organic carbon (DOC)*

EN 12457-1, *Characterisation of waste - Leaching - Compliance test for leaching of granular waste materials and sludges - Part 1: One stage batch test at a liquid to solid ratio of 2 l/kg for materials with high solid content and with particle size below 4 mm (without or with size reduction)*

EN ISO 5667-16, *Water quality - Sampling - Part 16: Guidance on biotesting of samples (ISO 5667-16)*

EN ISO 6341, *Water quality - Determination of the inhibition of the mobility of *Daphnia magna* Straus (*Cladocera*, *Crustacea*) - Acute toxicity test (ISO 6341)*