



ATIS-0300269.2006 (S2016)

STRUCTURE AND REPRESENTATION OF
TRACE MESSAGE FORMATS FOR INFORMATION EXCHANGE

AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD FOR TELECOMMUNICATIONS



The Alliance for Telecommunication Industry Solutions (ATIS) is a technical planning and standards development organization that is committed to rapidly developing and promoting technical and operations standards for the communications and related information technologies industry worldwide using pragmatic, flexible and open approach. Over 1,100 participants from more than 350 communications companies are active in ATIS' 23 industry committees and its Incubator Solutions Program.

< <http://www.atis.org/> >

AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD

Approval of an American National Standard requires review by ANSI that the requirements for due process, consensus, and other criteria for approval have been met by the standards developer.

Consensus is established when, in the judgment of the ANSI Board of Standards Review, substantial agreement has been reached by directly and materially affected interests. Substantial agreement means much more than a simple majority, but not necessarily unanimity. Consensus requires that all views and objections be considered, and that a concerted effort be made towards their resolution.

The use of American National Standards is completely voluntary; their existence does not in any respect preclude anyone, whether he has approved the standards or not, from manufacturing, marketing, purchasing, or using products, processes, or procedures not conforming to the standards.

The American National Standards Institute does not develop standards and will in no circumstances give an interpretation of any American National Standard. Moreover, no person shall have the right or authority to issue an interpretation of an American National Standard in the name of the American National Standards Institute. Requests for interpretations should be addressed to the secretariat or sponsor whose name appears on the title page of this standard.

CAUTION NOTICE: This American National Standard may be revised or withdrawn at any time. The procedures of the American National Standards Institute require that action be taken periodically to reaffirm, revise, or withdraw this standard. Purchasers of American National Standards may receive current information on all standards by calling or writing the American National Standards Institute.

NOTE - The user's attention is called to the possibility that compliance with this standard may require use of an invention covered by patent rights. By publication of this standard, no position is taken with respect to the validity of this claim or any patent rights in connection therewith. The patent holder has, however, filed a statement of willingness to grant license under these rights on reasonable and nondiscriminatory terms and conditions to applicants desiring to obtain such a license. Details may be obtained from the publisher.

ATIS-0300269.2006, *Structure and Representation of Trace Message Formats for Information Exchange*

Is an American National Standard developed by the **Coding and Language Data Representation (CLDR) Subcommittee** under the **ATIS Telecom Management and Operations Committee (TMOC)**.

Published by

Alliance for Telecommunications Industry Solutions
1200 G Street, NW, Suite 500
Washington, DC 20005

Copyright © 2006 by Alliance for Telecommunications Industry Solutions
All rights reserved.

No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form, in an electronic retrieval system or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher. For information contact ATIS at 202.628.6380. ATIS is online at < <http://www.atis.org/> >.

Printed in the United States of America.

American National Standard for Telecommunications

**STRUCTURE AND REPRESENTATION OF
TRACE MESSAGE FORMATS FOR INFORMATION EXCHANGE**

Secretariat

Alliance for Telecommunications Industry Solutions

Approved August 14, 2006

American National Standards Institute, Inc.

Abstract

This standard provides the specifications for trace message formats. This standard contains sections that cover its purpose and scope, and describe data elements, code structures, and applications. It also contains definitions and references.

FOREWORD

The information contained in this Foreword is not part of this American National Standard (ANS) and has not been processed in accordance with ANSI's requirements for an ANS. As such, this Foreword may contain material that has not been subjected to public review or a consensus process. In addition, it does not contain requirements necessary for conformance to the Standard.

This document is entitled *Structure and Representation of Trace Message Formats for Information Exchange*. This American National Standard provides the code and format structure necessary for representing trace message formats. This standard contains sections that cover the purpose and scope of this information.

This standard provides a common trace message format for SDH and SONET. There is no distinction between path/Tandem Connection/section or SDH/SONET trace message structures. This standard addresses 1, 16, and 64-byte trace message structures, applicable to SONET and SDH. Application of this standard to optical networks is for further study.

The code structure and format portion of this standard is compatible with ITU G.831, which supports the use of either ITU-T Recommendation E.164 numeric codes or ISO 3166 alphabetic codes to describe the terminating country in the first one, two, or three significant bytes of the Access Point Identifier (API). The format for the remaining bytes of the 64-byte format provides options that allow for:

- ◆ E.164 International Dialing Plan;
- ◆ Identification of the international carrier/network operator;
- ◆ Identification of the regional/national carrier/operator; and
- ◆ Identification of the regional/national physical location entity that corresponds to the access point.

The format for the remaining bytes of the 48 bytes of the full 64-byte format provides options that allow for:

- ◆ Description of the source/origination location, or equipment detail (for auto-discovery);
- ◆ Sink/termination location;
- ◆ Facility function; and
- ◆ Facility serial number using standardized international (ITU-T Recommendation M.1400) and/or regional/national designations.

The additional capabilities of regional/national standards (e.g., the description of the Channel/Pair/Time Slot of a facility within T1.238-2003) can also be supported within the 64-byte format.

This standard contains two annexes. Annex A, *CRC-7 polynomial algorithm for 16/64 byte trace message*, is normative and Annex B, *64-byte message structure that contains carriage return (CR) and line feed (LF) characters as message separators*, is informative.

The Alliance for Telecommunication Industry Solutions (ATIS) serves the public through improved understanding between carriers, customers, and manufacturers. The Telecommunications Management and Operations Committee (TMOC) – formerly TIM1 – develops operations, administration, maintenance and provisioning standards, and other documentation related to Operations Support System (OSS) and Network Element (NE) functions and interfaces for communications networks - with an emphasis on standards development related to U.S. communication networks in coordination with the development of international standards.

ANSI guidelines specify two categories of requirements: mandatory and recommendation. The mandatory requirements are designated by the word *shall* and recommendations by the word *should*. Where both a mandatory requirement and a recommendation are specified for the same criterion, the recommendation represents a goal currently identifiable as having distinct compatibility or performance advantages.

Suggestions for improvement of this document are welcome. They should be sent to the Alliance for Telecommunications Industry Solutions, TMOC Secretariat, 1200 G Street NW, Suite 500, Washington, DC 20005.

At the time it approved this document, TMOC, which is responsible for the development of this Standard, had the following members:

- D. Margano, TMOC Chair
- R. Roman, TMOC Vice-Chair
- S. Carioti, ATIS Disciplines
- S. Barclay, ATIS Secretariat
- C. Underkoffler, ATIS Chief Editor
- P. Levine, TMOC Technical Editor

Organization Represented	Name of Representative
Alcatel USA Inc.	Ken Biholar Atahan Tuzel (Alt.)
AT&T	Chuck Bailey George Stanek (Alt.)
BellSouth Telecommunications	Jim Mathis
C.S.I Telecommunications	Michael S. Newman Thomas G. Croda (Alt.)
Cingular Wireless LLC	Don Zelmer Marc Grant (Alt.)
Cisco Systems	John McDonough Mike Truskowski (Alt.)
Department of Defense	Chris Fitzgerald
Harris Corporation	Alex Zhdankin Marlis Humphrey (Alt.)
Intelsat	Mark T. Neibert
Lucent Technologies	H. (Kam) Lam
National Communications System	Gregory Bain An Nguyen (Alt.)
National Exchange Carrier Asn.	Karen Rowland
NeuStar	Peggy Rehm

Organization Represented	Name of Representative
	Tom McGarry (Alt.)
Nortel Networks	Joseph A. Zebarth
Qwest	Michael Fargano Steve Showell (Alt.)
Siemens Communications, Inc.	David E. Francisco
Sprint LTD	Kevin Boland John M. Heinz (Alt.)
Sprint Nextel	Mark L. Jones Mike Usry (Alt.)
Telcordia Technologies	Ronald Roman Cliff Halevi (Alt.)
Tellabs Operations, Inc.	William A. Wolke
Tollgrade Communications, Inc.	Holton Bond Steven Gray (Alt.)
VeriSign, Inc.	Anthony M. Rutkowski
Verizon Communications	Tom Plevyak Cathy Pugh (Alt.)
Wisor	Carol Zimmerman Debra Burns (Alt.)

The Coding and Language Data Representation (CLDR) Subcommittee was responsible for the development of this document.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD	II
TABLE OF CONTENTS	IV
TABLE OF FIGURES	V
TABLE OF TABLES	V
1 SCOPE, PURPOSE, & APPLICATION	1
1.1 SCOPE.....	1
1.2 PURPOSE.....	1
2 NORMATIVE REFERENCES	1
3 DEFINITIONS, ACRONYMS, & ABBREVIATIONS	2
3.1 DEFINITIONS	2
3.2 ACRONYMS & ABBREVIATIONS.....	3
4 GENERAL	3
5 TRACE MESSAGE COMPONENTS	4
5.1 HEADER BYTE	4
5.2 DATA BYTES.....	4
6 TRACE MESSAGE DATA UNITS	5
6.1 ITU-T E.164 INTERNATIONAL DIALING PLAN	5
6.2 ISO 3166 GEOGRAPHICAL/POLITICAL COUNTRY CODE AND NATIONAL SEGMENT	5
6.2.1 ISO 3166 Geographical/Political Country Code	5
6.2.2 National Segment.....	5
6.2.2.1 Carrier/Operator Identification Segment.....	6
6.2.2.1.1 ITU Carrier Code (ICC)	6
6.2.2.1.2 International Carrier/Operator Termination Code (IC/O...C).....	6
6.2.2.2 Regional/National Carrier/Operator Identification Segment.....	6
6.2.2.2.1 Regional/National Standards Organization Indicator.....	6
6.2.2.2.2 Regional/National Carrier/Operator Identifier.....	7
6.2.2.2.3 Regional/National Carrier/Operator Termination Code.....	7
6.2.2.3 Regional/National Carrier/Operator Location Segment (R/NC/OLS)	7
6.2.2.3.1 Regional/National Standards Organization Indicator.....	7
6.2.2.3.2 Regional/National Location Identifier.....	7
6.3 SOURCE/ORIGINATION SEGMENT (S/OS).....	8
6.3.1 ITU-T E.164 International Dialing Plan Source Segment.....	8
6.3.2 ISO 3166 Geographical/Political Country Code and National Source Segment	8
6.4 SINK/DESTINATION SEGMENT (S/D).....	8
6.4.1 ITU-T E.164 International Dialing Plan Sink Segment.....	8
6.4.2 ISO 3166 Geographical/Political Country Code and National Sink Segment.....	9
6.5 FACILITY SEGMENT (FS).....	9
6.5.1 ITU-T M.1400 Facility Format	9
6.5.1.1 ITU-T M.1400 Function Code Length.....	9
6.5.1.2 ITU-T M.1400 Function Code.....	9
6.5.1.3 ITU-T M.1400 Serial Number Length	9
6.5.1.4 ITU-T M.1400 Serial Number	9
6.5.2 Regional/National Standards Facility Format	9
6.5.2.1 Regional/National Standards Organization Indicator	9
6.5.2.2 Regional/National Standard Facility Identifier.....	9
7 TRACE MESSAGE FORMAT STRUCTURES	10
7.1 1-BYTE TRACE MESSAGE FORMAT.....	10
7.2 16-BYTE TRACE MESSAGE FORMAT.....	10
7.3 64-BYTE TRACE MESSAGE FORMAT.....	10
A RC-7 POLYNOMIAL ALGORITHM FOR 16/64 BYTE TRACE MESSAGE	12
A.1 MULTIPLICATION/DIVISION PROCESS	12

A.2 ENCODING PROCEDURE	12
A.3 DECODING PROCEDURE	12
B 64-BYTE TRACE MESSAGE FORMAT WITH CR/LF.....	13

TABLE OF FIGURES

FIGURE 1 - ITU-T E.164 16-BYTE TRACE MESSAGE FORMAT	10
FIGURE 2 - ISO 3166 16-BYTE TRACE MESSAGE FORMAT.....	11
FIGURE 3 - ITU-T E.164 64-BYTE TRACE MESSAGE FORMAT	11
FIGURE 4 - ISO 3166 64-BYTE TRACE MESSAGE FORMAT.....	11
FIGURE B.1 - E.164 SONET 64-BYTE TRACE MESSAGE FORMAT WITH CR/LF CHARACTERS	13
FIGURE B.2 - ISO 3166 SONET 64-BYTE TRACE MESSAGE FORMAT WITH CR/LF CHARACTERS	13

TABLE OF TABLES

TABLE 1 - 16-BYTE FRAME FOR TRAIL API.....	4
TABLE 2 - 64-BYTE FRAME FOR TRAIL API.....	5