

Australian/New Zealand Standard™

**Explosive atmospheres**

**Part 5: Equipment protection by  
powdered filling 'q'**



## **AS/NZS 60079.5:2015**

This Joint Australian/New Zealand Standard was prepared by Joint Technical Committee EL-014, Equipment for Explosive Atmospheres. It was approved on behalf of the Council of Standards Australia on 20 October 2015 and on behalf of the Council of Standards New Zealand on 22 October 2015.  
This Standard was published on 17 December 2015.

---

The following are represented on Committee EL-014:

Auckland Regional Chamber of Commerce  
Australian Chamber of Commerce and Industry  
Australian Industry Group  
Australian Institute of Petroleum  
Australian Petroleum Production and Exploration Association  
Australian Pipeline and Gas Association  
Aviation and Marine Engineers Association  
Bureau of Steel Manufacturers of Australia  
Department of Natural Resources and Mines, Qld  
Department of Trade and Investment, NSW  
Electrical Compliance Testing Association  
Electrical Contractors Association of New Zealand  
Electrical Regulatory Authorities Council  
Engineers Australia  
Institute of Electrical Inspectors  
Institute of Instrumentation, Control & Automation Australia  
Institution of Professional Engineers New Zealand  
Mining Electrical and Mining Mechanical Engineering Society  
Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment, New Zealand  
University of Newcastle  
WorkCover New South Wales

---

### **Keeping Standards up-to-date**

Standards are living documents which reflect progress in science, technology and systems. To maintain their currency, all Standards are periodically reviewed, and new editions are published. Between editions, amendments may be issued. Standards may also be withdrawn. It is important that readers assure themselves they are using a current Standard, which should include any amendments which may have been published since the Standard was purchased.

Detailed information about joint Australian/New Zealand Standards can be found by visiting the Standards Web Shop at [www.saiglobal.com.au](http://www.saiglobal.com.au) or Standards New Zealand web site at [www.standards.co.nz](http://www.standards.co.nz) and looking up the relevant Standard in the online catalogue.

For more frequent listings or notification of revisions, amendments and withdrawals, Standards Australia and Standards New Zealand offer a number of update options. For information about these services, users should contact their respective national Standards organization.

We also welcome suggestions for improvement in our Standards, and especially encourage readers to notify us immediately of any apparent inaccuracies or ambiguities. Please address your comments to the Chief Executive of either Standards Australia or Standards New Zealand at the address shown on the back cover.

---

# Australian/New Zealand Standard™

## Explosive atmospheres

### Part 5: Equipment protection by powdered filling 'c'

Original was AS/NZS 60079.5:2000.  
Previous edition 2007.  
Third edition 2015.

#### **COPYRIGHT**

© Standards Australia Limited/Standards New Zealand

All rights are reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without the written permission of the publisher, unless otherwise permitted under the Copyright Act 1968 (Australia) or the Copyright Act 1994 (New Zealand).

Jointly published by SAI Global Limited under licence from Standards Australia Limited, GPO Box 476, Sydney, NSW 2001 and by Standards New Zealand, Private Bag 2439, Wellington 6140.

## PREFACE

This Standard was prepared by the Joint Standards Australia/Standards New Zealand Committee EL-014, Equipment for Explosive Atmospheres, to supersede AS/NZS 60079.5:2007.

The objective of this Standard is to set out the requirements for the construction, testing and marking of electrical equipment, parts of electrical equipment and Ex components in the type of protection powder filling ‘q’, intended for use in explosive gas atmospheres.

This Standard is identical with, and has been reproduced from IEC 60079-5 Ed.4.0 (2015), *Explosive atmospheres, Part 5: Equipment protection by powder filling "q"*.

This Standard is to be read in conjunction with AS/NZS 60079.0, *Explosive atmospheres, Part 0: Equipment—General requirements*. Changes to the Standard introduced by this edition are listed in the IEC Foreword.

As this Standard is reproduced from an International Standard, the following apply:

- (a) In the source text ‘this part of IEC 60079’ should read ‘this Australian/New Zealand Standard’.
- (b) A full point substitutes for a comma when referring to a decimal marker.

References to International Standards should be replaced by references to Australian or Australian/New Zealand Standards, as follows:

<i>Reference to International Standard</i>		<i>Australian or Australian/New Zealand Standard</i>	
IEC		AS/NZS	
60079	Explosive atmospheres	60079	Explosive atmospheres
60079-0	Part 0: Equipment—General requirements	60079.0	Part 0: Equipment—General requirements
60079-7	Part 7: Equipment protection by increased safety “e”	60079.7	Part 7: Equipment protection by increased safety ‘e’
60079-11	Part 11: Equipment protection by intrinsic safety “i”	60079.11	Part 11: Equipment protection by intrinsic safety ‘i’
60529	Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)	60529	Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)
61558	Safety of power transformers, power supplies, reactors and similar products	61558	Safety of power transformers, power supplies, reactors and similar products
61558-1	Part 1: General requirements and tests	61558.1	Part 1: General requirements and tests
61558-2-6	Part 2.6: Particular requirements and tests for safety isolating transformers and power supply units incorporating safety isolating transformers	61558.2.6	Part 2.6: Particular requirements and tests for safety isolating transformers and power supply units incorporating safety isolating transformers

Only normative references that have been adopted as Australian or Australian/New Zealand Standard have been listed.

## CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
1 Scope.....	6
2 Normative references.....	6
3 Terms and definitions .....	7
4 Constructional requirements .....	7
4.1 Containers .....	7
4.1.1 Closing and sealing.....	7
4.1.2 Pressure test of container .....	8
4.1.3 Degree of protection of the container.....	8
4.1.4 Filling procedure .....	8
4.1.5 Containers that are not external enclosures .....	8
4.2 Filling material .....	9
4.2.1 Material specification .....	9
4.2.2 Documentation.....	9
4.2.3 Testing .....	9
4.3 Distances.....	9
4.3.1 Distances through filling material.....	9
4.3.2 Distances surrounding free space.....	11
4.4 Connections.....	12
4.4.1 Equipment .....	12
4.4.2 Ex Components .....	12
4.5 Capacitors .....	12
4.6 Cells and batteries .....	12
4.7 Temperature limitations under overload conditions.....	12
4.8 Temperature limitations under malfunction conditions .....	12
4.8.1 General .....	12
4.8.2 Fuse.....	12
4.8.3 Malfunction exclusions .....	13
4.8.4 Protective devices for temperature limitation.....	16
4.8.5 Power supply prospective short-circuit current.....	16
5 Verifications and tests .....	16
5.1 Type verifications and tests .....	16
5.1.1 Pressure type test of container.....	16
5.1.2 Verification of the degree of protection of the enclosure .....	17
5.1.3 Dielectric strength test of the filling material .....	17
5.1.4 Maximum temperatures .....	17
5.2 Routine verifications and tests.....	18
5.2.1 Routine pressure test of container .....	18
5.2.2 Dielectric strength test of the filling material .....	18
6 Marking .....	19
7 Instructions.....	20
Bibliography .....	21

	<i>Page</i>
Figure 1 – Distances through filling material .....	11
Figure 2 – Test arrangement for the dielectric strength test of the filling material .....	19
Table 1 – Distances through the filling material.....	10
Table 2 – Creepage distances and distances through filling material .....	15

Currently in preview, click buy full version

## IEC FOREWORD

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

NOTE The technical changes referred to include the significant technical changes in the revised IEC standard, but they do not form an exhaustive list of all modifications from the previous edition. More guidance may be found by referring to the redline version of the IEC standard, if available.

Significant changes	Clause/subclause	Type		
		Minor and editorial changes	Extension	Major technical changes
Specific references to IEC 60079-0 have been reworded so the references to IEC 60079-0 can be non-dated references	4.1.3 4.8 4.8.3	X		
The "housing" surrounding the powder filled equipment or Ex Component has been redefined as a "container" to avoid confusion with the "enclosure" requirements of IEC 60079-0	4.1	X		
A relaxation has been introduced to permit reduced distances through filling material for instances where there is no adjacent gap in the container	4.3.1		X	
A relaxation has been introduced to permit the use of creepage dimensions per IEC 60079-7 where CTI is better than 175	4.8.3		X	
An evaluation of joints employed when the reduced distances according to Table 1 are applied, has been added.	5.1.1		X	
Text for determination of maximum temperature clarified with respect to overloads and malfunctions	5.1.4	X		
A batch routine test has been introduced	5.2.1		X	

## AUSTRALIAN/NEW ZEALAND STANDARD

**Explosive atmospheres****Part 5:  
Equipment protection by powdered filling 'q'****1 Scope**

This part of IEC 60079 contains specific requirements for the construction, testing and marking of electrical equipment, parts of electrical equipment and Ex components in the type of protection powder filling "q", intended for use in explosive gas atmospheres.

NOTE 1 Electrical equipment and Ex components protected by powder filling "q" can contain electronic circuits, transformers, protection fuses, relays, intrinsically safe electrical apparatus, associated electrical apparatus, switches, etc.

NOTE 2 Type of protection powder filling "q" provides Equipment Protection Level (EPL) Gb or m.

This standard supplements and modifies the general requirements of IEC 60079-0. Where a requirement of this standard conflicts with a requirement of IEC 60079-0, the requirement of this standard takes precedence.

This standard applies to electrical equipment, parts of electrical equipment and Ex components with:

- a rated supply current less than or equal to 16 A;
- a rated supply voltage less than or equal to 1 000 V;
- a rated power consumption less than or equal to 1 000 W.

**2 Normative references**

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60079-0, *Explosive atmospheres – Part 0: Equipment – General requirements*

IEC 60079-7, *Explosive atmospheres – Part 7: Equipment protection by increased safety "e"*

IEC 60079-11, *Explosive atmospheres – Part 11: Equipment protection by intrinsic safety "i"*

IEC 60127 (all parts), *Miniature fuses*

IEC 60529, *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)*

IEC 61558-1, *Safety of power transformers, power supplies, reactors and similar products – Part 1: General requirements and tests*

IEC 61558-2-6, *Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and similar products for supply voltages up to 1 100 V – Part 2-6: Particular requirements and tests for safety isolating transformers and power supply units incorporating safety isolating transformers*

ISO 2859-1, *Sampling procedures for inspection by attributes – Part 1: Sampling schemes indexed by acceptance quality limit (AQL) for lot-by-lot inspection*