

Australian/New Zealand Standard™

Plywood—Structural

Part 0: Specifications



AS/NZS 2269.0:2012

This Joint Australian/New Zealand Standard was prepared by Joint Technical Committee TM-008, Plywood Timber Products. It was approved on behalf of the Council of Standards Australia on 2 October 2012 and on behalf of the Council of Standards New Zealand on 5 October 2012.

This Standard was published on 24 October 2012.

The following are represented on Committee TM-008:

Australian Building Codes Board
Australian Timber Importers Federation
BRANZ
Building Products Innovation Council
Engineered Wood Products Association of Australasia
Engineers Australia
Scion
Timber Development Association (NSW)
Wood Processors Association

Additional Interests:

Mr Kevin Lyngcoln

Keeping standards up-to-date

Standards are living documents which reflect progress in science, technology and systems. To maintain their currency, all Standards are periodically reviewed, and new editions are published. Between editions, amendments may be issued. Standards may also be withdrawn. It is important that readers assure themselves they are using a current Standard, which should include any amendments which may have been published since the Standard was purchased.

Detailed information about joint Australian/New Zealand Standards can be found by visiting the Standards Web Shop at www.saiglobal.com.au or Standards New Zealand web site at www.standards.co.nz and looking up the relevant Standard in the on-line catalogue.

For more frequent listings or notification of revisions, amendments and withdrawals, Standards Australia and Standards New Zealand offer a number of update options. For information about these services, users should contact their respective national Standards organization.

We also welcome suggestions for improvement in our Standards, and especially encourage readers to notify us immediately of any apparent inaccuracies or ambiguities. Please address your comments to the Chief Executive of either Standards Australia or Standards New Zealand at the address shown on the back cover.

Australian/New Zealand Standard

Plywood—Structural

Part 0: Specifications

Originally published in Australia in part as AS O85—1969.

AS O89 first published 1973.

AS O85—1969 and AS O89—1973 revised, amalgamated and redesignated as AS 2269—1979.

First published in New Zealand as NZS 3614—1971.

AS 2269—1979 and NZS 3614:1971 jointly revised and designated as AS/NZS 2269:1994.

Third edition 2004.

AS/NZS 2269:2004 revised and redesignated as AS/NZS 2269.0:2008.

Second edition 2012.

Reissued incorporating Amendment No. 1 (August 2015).

COPYRIGHT

© Standards Australia Limited/Standards New Zealand

All rights are reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without the written permission of the publisher, unless otherwise permitted under the Copyright Act 1968 (Australia) or the Copyright Act 1994 (New Zealand).

Jointly published by SAI Global Limited under licence from Standards Australia Limited, GPO Box 476, Sydney, NSW 2001 and by Standards New Zealand, Private Bag 2439, Wellington 6140.

PREFACE

This Standard was prepared by the Joint Standards Australia/Standards New Zealand Committee TM-008, Plywood Timber Products, to supersede AS/NZS 2269.0:2008.

This Standard incorporates Amendment No. 1 (August 2015). The changes required by the Amendment are indicated in the text by a marginal bar and amendment number against the clause, note, table, figure or part thereof affected.

The objective of this Standard is to provide minimum performance requirements and specifications for the manufacture and application of structural plywood, acceptable to users, specifiers, manufacturers, and building authorities in Australia and New Zealand.

The objective of this revision is to align this Standard with the latest revision of AS 1720.1, *Timber structures, Part 1: Design methods* and AS/NZS 4063.2, *Characterization of structural timber, Part 2: Determination of characteristic values*.

Plywood manufactured to this Standard is suitable for use in permanent structures. The plywood may be of either hardwood or softwood veneers, or a combination of both. The quality of veneers is judged in the finished panel.

This edition includes the following changes:

- (a) Amendments have been made to characteristic properties listed in Table 4.1.
- (b) Two new F-grades, i.e., F4 and F5, have been included to reflect the ongoing changes in resource.
- (c) Amendments have been made to the formaldehyde emission classes with the removal of emission classes E₂ and E₃ and the inclusion of a new lower 'Super E₀' emission class. This is to reflect marketplace expectations for lower formaldehyde emissions for structural plywood.

This Standard is Part 0 of the AS/NZS 2269 series, *Plywood—Structural*, which comprises the following parts:

AS/NZS

2269 Plywood—Structural

2269.0 Part 0: Specifications (this Standard)

2269.1 Part 1: Determination of structural properties—Test methods

2269.2 Part 2: Determination of structural properties—Evaluation methods

Five standard veneer qualities, A, S, B, C and D, are prescribed, as follows:

- A—a high quality appearance grade, suitable for clear finishing.
- S—an appearance grade, which permits characteristics as a decorative feature.
- B—a appearance grade suitable for high quality paint finishing.
- C—a non-appearance grade with a solid surface.
- D—a non-appearance grade with permitted open characteristics.

The surface grade of the plywood is determined by the quality of the face and back veneers.

Two methods for determining the stress grade for the plywood are described using the following bases:

- (i) Mechanical F-grading of plywood panels.
- (ii) In-grade testing of plywood panels.

Three formaldehyde emission classes, Super E₀, E₀, E₁, are included.

For the design of structures or elements incorporating the use of plywood specified in this Standard, the structural grades will have characteristic strength and stiffness values as detailed in Table 4.1. These characteristic properties are to be assigned in accordance with the requirements of AS 1720.1, *Timber structures, Part 1: Design methods*, and NZS 3603, *Timber Structures Standard*.

This Standard covers the basic structural plywood product. Particular end uses may require additional processing, preservative treatment or surface finishing. Structural plywood that is exposed for a long term to wet or damp conditions or full weather exposure will need preservative treatment in accordance with AS/NZS1604.3, *Specification for preservative treatment, Part 3: Plywood*. Under these exposure conditions, the surface of the plywood will need adequate protection.

Notes to the text contain information and guidance. They are not an integral part of the Standard.

Statements expressed in mandatory terms in notes to figures are deemed to be requirements of this Standard.

The terms 'normative' and 'informative' have been used in this Standard to define the application of the appendix to which they apply. A 'normative' appendix is an integral part of a Standard, whereas an 'informative' appendix is only for information and guidance.

CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
SECTION 1 SCOPE AND GENERAL	
1.1 SCOPE.....	5
1.2 APPLICATION	5
1.3 NORMATIVE REFERENCES	6
1.4 DEFINITIONS.....	6
1.5 GRADES OF STRUCTURAL PLYWOOD.....	6
1.6 DIMENSIONS AND SHAPE	8
1.7 MOISTURE CONTENT	8
1.8 FINISH	8
1.9 JOINTS IN SHEETS	8
1.10 IMMUNIZATION AND PRESERVATIVE TREATMENT.....	8
1.11 FORMALDEHYDE EMISSION CLASSES.....	9
1.12 BRANDING	9
SECTION 2 VENEER QUALITY	
2.1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL VENEERS	11
2.2 QUALITY A VENEER	11
2.3 QUALITY S VENEER.....	13
2.4 QUALITY B VENEER.....	13
2.5 QUALITY C VENEER.....	14
2.6 QUALITY D VENEER	15
SECTION 3 MANUFACTURING REQUIREMENTS	
3.1 JOINTS IN VENEER	16
3.2 STRUCTURAL JOINTS IN PLYWOOD SHEETS.....	16
3.3 BONDING BETWEEN PLYS.....	17
3.4 ASSEMBLY OF PLYWOOD	17
SECTION 4 APPLICATION OF F-GRADES AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES TO STRUCTURAL PLYWOOD PANELS	
4.1 GENERAL.....	21
4.2 MECHANICALLY F-GRADED STRUCTURAL PLYWOOD SHEETS	21
4.3 IN-GRADE TESTING.....	22
4.4 CAPACITY OF PLYWOOD	24
APPENDICES	
A STORAGE AND HANDLING OF STRUCTURAL PLYWOOD	25
B SECTION PROPERTIES, SECOND MOMENT OF AREA (MOMENT OF INERTIA) AND SECTION MODULUS FOR STRUCTURAL PLYWOOD.....	26
C METHOD FOR MECHANICALLY F-GRADING STRUCTURAL PLYWOOD PANELS	31
D INFORMATION TO BE SUPPLIED WITH INQUIRIES AND ORDERS	33
E EXAMPLE PROCEDURES FOR CONTINUOUS VALIDATION OF STRUCTURAL PROPERTIES OF PLYWOOD, BASED ON TESTING OF BENDING STIFFNESS AND STRENGTH.....	34
BIBLIOGRAPHY	38

STANDARDS AUSTRALIA/STANDARDS NEW ZEALAND

Australian/New Zealand Standard
Plywood—Structural

Part 0: Specifications

SECTION 1 SCOPE AND GENERAL

1.1 SCOPE

This Standard specifies requirements for the manufacture, grading, finishing and branding of structural plywood. Specifications for both stress and surface grades are also provided. The Standard also specifies veneer quality, bond quality, standard lay-up construction, dimensional tolerances, joints, moisture content and characteristic strength and stiffness values for the nominated F-grades.

The following alternative methods for the determination of stress grades for structural plywood are also provided:

- (a) Mechanical F-grading of the finished sheet of plywood.
- (b) In-grade testing of finished plywood panels.

Five surface grades, based on the veneer quality of the face and back veneers, A, S, B, C and D and one bond quality, Type A bond, are prescribed.

1.2 APPLICATION

The specification for any grade of structural plywood shall consist of the requirements given in the following Sections:

- (a) General requirements Section 1.
- (b) Requirements for veneer Section 2.
- (c) Manufacturing requirements Section 3.
- (d) Application of stress grades and mechanical properties Section 4.

Relevant requirements are also specified in the following normative Appendices:

- (i) Section properties Appendix B.
- (ii) Method for mechanically F-grading structural plywood panels Appendix C.

NOTE: Further information and guidance can be found in the following informative Appendices:

- (a) For recommendations for correct storage and handling of structural plywood, see Appendix A.
- (b) For information to be supplied with inquiries and orders for structural plywood, see Appendix D.
- (c) For information relating to a procedure for continual verification of structural properties of plywood based upon testing of bending stiffness and strength, see Appendix E.