



ANSI/NEMA C12.20-2002

American National
Standard for Electricity
Meters 0.2 and 0.5
Accuracy Class



National Electrical Manufacturers Association
1300 North 17th Street, Suite 900 • Rosslyn, VA 22209
www.NEMA.org

Currently in preview, click buy full version





ANSI C12.20-2002
Revision of
ANSI C12.20-1998

American National Standard
**For Electricity Meters—
0.2 and 0.5 Accuracy Classes**

NOTICE OF ADOPTION

ANSI C12.20 was adopted and is approved for use by the Department of Defense (DoD). The National Electrical Manufacturers Association has furnished the clearance required by existing regulations. Copies of the document are stocked at the Standardization Documents Order Desk, Building 4D, 700 Robbins Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094, for issue to DoD activities only. All other requestors must obtain copies from NEMA.

Secretary

National Electrical Manufacturers Association

Approved January 10, 2003

American National Standards Institute, Inc.

NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

The information in this publication was considered technically sound by the consensus of persons engaged in the development and approval of the document at the time it was developed. Consensus does not necessarily mean that there is unanimous agreement among every person participating in the development of this document.

NEMA standards and guideline publications, of which the document contained herein is one, are developed through a voluntary consensus standards development process. This process brings together volunteers and/or seeks out the views of persons who have an interest in the topic covered by this publication. While NEMA administers the process and establishes rules to promote fairness in the development of consensus, it does not write the document and it does not independently test, evaluate, or verify the accuracy or completeness of any information or the soundness of any judgments contained in its standards and guideline publications.

NEMA disclaims liability for any personal injury, property, or other damages of any nature whatsoever, whether special, indirect, consequential, or compensatory, direct or indirectly resulting from the publication, use of, application, or reliance on this document. NEMA disclaims and makes no guaranty or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information published herein, and disclaims and makes no warranty that the information in this document will fulfill any of your particular purposes or needs. NEMA does not undertake to guarantee the performance of any individual manufacturer or seller's products or services by virtue of this standard or guide.

In publishing and making this document available, NEMA has no undertaking to render professional or other services for or on behalf of any person or entity, nor is NEMA undertaking to perform any duty owed by any person or entity to someone else. Anyone using this document should rely on his or her own independent judgment or, as appropriate, seek the advice of a competent professional in determining the exercise of reasonable care in any given circumstances. Information and other standards on the topic covered by this publication may be available from other sources, which the user may wish to consult for additional views or information not covered by this publication.

NEMA has no power, nor does it undertake to police or enforce compliance with the contents of this document. NEMA does not verify, test, or inspect products, designs, or installations for safety or health purposes. Any certification or other statement of compliance with any health or safety-related information in this document shall not be attributable to NEMA and is solely the responsibility of the issuer or maker of the statement.

AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD

Approval of an American National Standard requires verification by ANSI that the requirements for due process, consensus, and other criteria for approval have been met by the standards developer.

Consensus is established when, in the judgment of the ANSI Board of Standards Review, substantial agreement has been reached by directly and materially affected interests. Substantial agreement means much more than a simple majority, but not necessarily unanimity. Consensus requires that all views and objections be considered, and that a concerted effort be made toward their resolution.

The use of American National Standards is completely voluntary; their existence does not in any respect preclude anyone, whether the name has approved the standards or not, from manufacturing, marketing, purchasing, or using products, processes, or procedures not conforming to the standards.

The American National Standards Institute does not develop standards and will in no circumstances give an interpretation of any American National Standard. Moreover, no person shall have the right or authority to issue an interpretation of an American National Standard in the name of the American National Standards Institute. Requests for interpretations should be addressed to the secretariat or sponsor whose name appears on the title page of this standard.

Caution Notice: This American National Standard may be revised or withdrawn at any time. The procedures of the American National Standards Institute require that action be taken periodically to reaffirm, revise, or withdraw this standard. Purchasers of American National Standards may receive current information on all standards by calling or writing the American National Standards Institute.

Published by

**National Electrical Manufacturers Association
1300 North 17th Street, Rosslyn, VA 22209**

© Copyright 2003 by National Electrical Manufacturers Association.

All rights reserved, including translation into other languages, reserved under the Universal Copyright Convention, the Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works, and the International and Pan American Copyright Conventions.

No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form, in an electronic retrieval system or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

Printed in the United States of America

This page intentionally left blank.

Contents

	Page
Foreword	v
1 Scope	1
2 Definitions	1
3 References	1
4 Requirements	1
4.1 Mounting	1
4.2 Voltage and frequency	1
4.3 Current classes and test amperes	1
4.4 Form designations	2
4.5 Displays	2
4.5.1 Viewing requirements	2
4.5.2 Size of digits	2
4.5.3 Direction of energy flow	3
4.6 Provisions of testing energy	3
4.7 Nameplate	3
4.7.1 Nameplate additions	3
4.7.2 Nameplate deletions	3
5 Acceptable performance	3
5.1 General	3
5.1.1 Acceptable meter	3
5.2 Selection of metering devices for approval tests	3
5.3 Conditions of test	3
5.4 Rules governing the acceptance of types	3
5.5 Performance requirements	4
5.5.1 Test conditions	4
5.5.2 Accuracy tests	6
5.5.3 External influences	13
6 Requirements applicable to detachable electricity meters	18
7 Requirements applicable to bottom-connected electricity meters	18
8 Procedure for assigning form designations	18

Contents (continued)

	Page
Tables	
1 Current classes and test amperes	1
2 Typical form designations	2
3 List of tests	5
4 Starting load test	6
5 Load performance test	6
6 Effect of variation of power factor for single-element meters	7
7 Effect of variation of power factor for two-element meters	7
8 Effect of variation of power factor for three-element meters	8
9 Effect of variation of voltage	8
10 Effect of variation of voltage for meters of a wide range voltage rating	9
11 Effects of variation of frequency	10
12 Equality of current circuits for multi-element meters	10
13 Temperature-rise test specifications	11
14 Effect of internal heating for current classes 2, 10, and 100	12
15 Effect of internal heating for current classes 100, 200, and 320	12
16 Effect of tilt	13
17 Effect of external magnetic field	14
18 Effect of variation of ambient temperature	15
19 Effect of temporary overloads on accuracy	16
20 Effect of current surge in ground conductor	16
Annexes	
A Historical background	19

Foreword (This Foreword is not part of American National Standard C12.20-2002.)

This American National Standard establishes acceptable performance criteria for electricity meters. Accuracy class designations, current class designations, voltage and frequency ratings, test current values, service connection arrangements, pertinent dimensions, form designations, and environmental tests are covered.

The existing C12.20 Standard has been revised with the intent to bring it up to date in an industry that is changing dramatically, due to both technology and regulatory matters. This American National Standard establishes acceptable performance criteria for electricity meters.

The existing standard was broadened to include class 2 meters. Most meter specifications have been retained from the previous edition without major changes.

Suggestions for improvement to this standard are welcome. They should be sent to:

National Electrical Manufacturers Association
Vice President of Engineering
1300 North 17th Street
Suite 1847
Rosslyn, VA 22209

This standard was processed and approved for submittal to ANSI by an Accredited Standards Committee for Electricity Metering, C12. At the time the committee approved this standard, the C12 Committee had the following members:

Herman Millican, Chairperson ANS C12/SC16

Tom Nelson, Chairperson ANS C12

Daniel M. Threlkel, Secretary

ANS C12 Main Committee

<i>Organization Represented:</i>	<i>Name of Representative:</i>	<i>Organization Represented:</i>	<i>Name of Representative:</i>
APPA	C. Gomez	NARUC	J. Ruehl
EEI	L. Kotelnik J. McEvoy C. Morgan Y. Nguyen L. Pananen	NIST	T. Nelson
IEEE	H. Millican	NEMA	M. Anderson E. Berozet W. Germer F. Marta R. Shaw S. Weikel
<i>Independent Members:</i>	W. Buckley R. Tucker	UL	R. Breschini

ANS C12 C12.16 Subcommittee

Organization Represented:

ABB Power T&D Company
Arizona Public Service
Austin Energy
Baltimore Gas & Electric
Central Hudson Gas & Electric Co
City of Los Angeles Water & Power
Duke Power Company
Ed Malemezian Consulting, Inc.
ERCOT
Florida Power & Light
Florida Power & Light
General Electric
Invensys Metering Systems
NIST
Pacific Gas & Electric
Pacific Gas & Electric
PacifiCorp
Public Service Electric & Gas
Public Service Electric & Gas
Radian Research Inc.
Siemens Metering, Inc.

Name of Representative:

Weikel, S.
Cook, B.
Millican, H.
Thurber, J.
Lokys, R.
Gomez, C.
Morgan, T.
Malemezian, E.
Tandon, D.
McEvoy, J.
DeMars, J.
Germer, W.
Balko, N.
Nelson, T.
Nguyen, D. Y.
Vahlstrom, T.
Pananen, L.
Ellis, D.
Powers, G.
Mayfield, G.
Anderson, M.

For Electricity Meters— 0.2 and 0.5 Accuracy Classes

1 Scope

This standard establishes the physical aspects and acceptable performance criteria for 0.2 and 0.5 accuracy class electricity meters meeting Blondel's Theorem. Where differences exist between the requirements of this Standard and C12.1 and C12.10, the requirements of this Standard shall prevail.

2 Definitions

See clause 2 of ANSI C12.1-2001.

3 References

ANSI C12.10, *American National Standard for Physical Aspects of Watthour Meters*.

ANSI C12.1, *American National Standard for Electric Meters, Code for Electricity Metering*.

If the date of the referenced document is not shown, the latest published version of the document applies.

4 Requirements

4.1 Mounting

Mounting arrangements may include detachable socket, type "S," bottom-connected, type "A," or any other arrangement agreed upon between the manufacturer and user.

4.2 Voltage and frequency

Typical voltage and frequency ratings are 120, 240, 277, and 480 volts with a frequency rating of 60 Hz.

4.3 Current classes and test amperes

The current classes and test amperes shall be as listed in Table 1.

Table 1 – Current classes and test amperes

Current Class	Test Amperes
2	0.25
10	2.5
20	2.5
100	15
200	30
320	50

NOTE—Other values of test amperes may be used as recommended by the manufacturer.