



An ACI Handbook

The Reinforced Concrete Design Handbook

A Companion to ACI 318M-14

SP-17M(14)



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ACI SP-17M(14)

THE REINFORCED CONCRETE DESIGN HANDBOOK

A Companion to *ACI 318M-14*

BUILDING EXAMPLE

STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS

STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS

DURABILITY

ONE-WAY SLABS

TWO-WAY SLABS

BEAMS

DIAPHRAGMS

COLUMNS

STRUCTURAL REINFORCED CONCRETE
WALLS

FOUNDATIONS

RETAINING WALLS

SERVICEABILITY

STRUT-AND-TIE MODEL

ANCHORING TO CONCRETE

ACI SP-17M(14)

**THE REINFORCED CONCRETE
DESIGN HANDBOOK**

A Companion to ACI 318M-14

**Editors:
Andrew Taylor
Trey Hamilton III
Antonio Nanni**



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THE REINFORCED CONCRETE DESIGN HANDBOOK Ninth Edition

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DEDICATION



This edition of *The Reinforced Concrete Design Handbook, SP-17M(14)*, is dedicated to the memory of Daniel W. Falconer and his many contributions to the concrete industry. He was Managing Director of Engineering for the American Concrete Institute from 1998 until his death in July 2015.

Dan was instrumental in the reorganization of *Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete (ACI 318-14)* and *Commentary (ACI 318R-14)* as he served as ACI staff liaison to ACI Committee 318, Structural Concrete Building Code; and ACI Subcommittee 318-SC, Steering Committee. His vision was to simplify the use of the Code for practitioners and to illustrate the benefits of the reorganization with this major revision of *SP-17M*. His oversight and review comments were instrumental in the development of this Handbook.

An ACI member since 1982, Dan served on ACI Committees 344, Circular Prestressed Concrete Structures, and 373, Circular Concrete Structures Prestressed with Circumferential Tendons. He was also a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers. Prior to joining ACI, Dan held several engineering and marketing positions with VSL Corp. Before that, he was Project Engineer for Skidmore, Owings, and Merrill in Washington, DC. He received his BS in civil engineering from the University of Buffalo, Buffalo, NY and his MS in civil and structural engineering from Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA. He was a licensed professional engineer in several states.

In his personal life, Dan was an avid golfer, enjoying outings with his three brothers whenever possible. He was also an active member of Our Savior Lutheran Church in Hartland, MI, and a dedicated supporter and follower of the Michigan State Spartans basketball and football programs. Above all, Dan was known as a devoted family man dedicated to his wife of 33 years, Barbara, his children Mark, Elizabeth, Kathryn, and Jonathan, and two grandsons, Samuel and Jacob.

In his memory, the ACI Foundation has established an educational memorial. For more information visit <http://www.scholarshipcouncil.org/Student-Awards>. Dan will be sorely missed for many years to come.

FOREWORD

The Reinforced Concrete Design Handbook provides assistance to professionals engaged in the design of reinforced concrete buildings and related structures. This edition is a major revision that brings it up-to-date with the approach and provisions of *Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete (ACI 318M-14)*. The layout and look of the Handbook have also been updated.

The Reinforced Concrete Design Handbook now provides dozens of design examples of various reinforced concrete members, such as one- and two-way slabs, beams, columns, walls, diaphragms, footings, and retaining walls. For consistency, many of the numerical examples are based on a fictitious seven-story reinforced concrete building. There are also many additional design examples not related to the design of the members in the seven story building that illustrate various *ACI 318M-14* requirements.

Each example starts with a problem statement, then provides a design solution in a three column format—code provision reference, short discussion, and design calculations— followed by a drawing of reinforcing details, and finally a conclusion elaborating on a certain condition or comparing results of similar problem solutions.

In addition to examples, almost all chapters in the *Reinforced Concrete Design Handbook* contain a general discussion of the related *ACI 318M-14* chapter.

All chapters were developed by ACI staff engineers under the auspices of the ACI Technical Activities Committee (TAC). To provide immediate oversight and guidance for this project, TAC appointed three content editors: Andrew Taylor, Trey Hamilton III, and Antonio Nanni. Their reviews and suggestions improved this publication and are appreciated. TAC also appreciates the support of Dirk Bondy and Kenneth Bondy who provided free software to analyze and design the post-tensioned beam example, in addition to valuable comments and suggestions. Thanks also go to JoAnne Bryning, David DeValve, Anindya Dutta, Charles Dolan, Matthew Huslig, Ronald Klemencic, James Lai, Steven McCarty, M. Le Mota, Hani Nassif, Jose Pincheira, David Rogowski, and Siamak Sattar, who reviewed one or more of the chapters.

Special thanks go to StructurePoint and Computers and Structures, Inc. (SAP 2000 and Etabs) for providing a free copy of their software to perform analyses of structure and members.

Special thanks also go to Stuart Nielsen, who provided the cover art using SketchUp.

The Reinforced Concrete Design Handbook is published in two volumes. Chapters 1 through 11 are published in Volume 1 and Chapters 12 through 15 are published in Volume 2. Design aids and moment interaction diagram Excel spreadsheet are available for free download from the following ACI webpage links:

<https://www.concrete.org/store/productdetail.aspx?ItemID=SP1714DA> E

<https://www.concrete.org/store/productdetail.aspx?ItemID=SP1714DA>

Keywords: anchoring to concrete; beams; columns; cracking; deflection; diaphragm; durability; flexural strength; footings; frames; piles; pile caps; post-tensioning; punching shear; retaining wall; shear strength; seismic; slabs; splicing; stiffness; structural analysis; structural systems; strut-and-tie; walls.

Khaled Nahlawi
Managing Editor

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1—BUILDING EXAMPLE, p. 9

- 1.1—Introduction, p. 9
- 1.2—Building plans and elevation, p. 9
- 1.3—Loads, p. 12
- 1.4—Material properties, p. 12

CHAPTER 2—STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS, p. 13

- 2.1—Introduction, p. 13
- 2.2—Materials, p. 13
- 2.3—Design loads, p. 13
- 2.4—Structural systems, p. 14
- 2.5—Floor subassemblies, p. 20
- 2.6—Foundation design considerations for lateral forces, p. 22
- 2.7—Structural analysis, p. 23
- 2.8—Durability, p. 23
- 2.9—Sustainability, p. 23
- 2.10—Structural integrity, p. 23
- 2.11—Fire resistance, p. 23
- 2.12—Post-tensioned/prestressed construction, p. 23
- 2.13—Quality assurance, construction, and inspection, p. 23

CHAPTER 3—STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS, p. 25

- 3.1—Introduction, p. 25
- 3.2—Overview of structural analysis, p. 25
- 3.3—Hand calculations, p. 26
- 3.4—Computer programs, p. 26
- 3.5—Structural analysis in ACI 318M, p. 27
- 3.6—Seismic analysis, p. 29

CHAPTER 4—DURABILITY, p. 31

- 4.1—Introduction, p. 31
- 4.2—Background, p. 33
- 4.3—Requirements for concrete in various exposure categories, p. 33
- 4.4—Concrete evaluation, acceptance, and inspection, p. 35
- 4.5—Examples, p. 35
- 5.1—Introduction, p. 39
- 5.2—Analysis, p. 39
- 5.3—Service limits, p. 39

CHAPTER 5—ONE-WAY SLABS, p. 39

- 5.4—Required strength, p. 40
- 5.5—Design strength, p. 40
- 5.6—Flexure reinforcement detailing, p. 40
- 5.7—Examples, p. 42

CHAPTER 6—TWO-WAY SLABS, p. 81

- 6.1—Introduction, p. 81
- 6.2—Analysis, p. 81
- 6.3—Service limits, p. 81
- 6.4—Shear strength, p. 82
- 6.5—Calculation of required shear strength, p. 83
- 6.6—Calculation of shear reinforcement, p. 84
- 6.7—Flexural strength, p. 84
- 6.8—Shear reinforcement detailing, p. 84

6.9—Flexure reinforcement detailing, p. 85

6.10—Examples, p. 88

CHAPTER 7—BEAMS, p. 133

- 7.1—Introduction, p. 133
- 7.2—Service limits, p. 133
- 7.3—Analysis, p. 134
- 7.4—Design strength, p. 134
- 7.5—Temperature and shrinkage reinforcement, p. 140
- 7.6—Detailing, p. 140
- 7.7—Examples, p. 143

CHAPTER 8—DIAPHRAGMS, p. 281

- 8.1—Introduction, p. 281
- 8.2—Material, p. 281
- 8.3—Service limits, p. 281
- 8.4—Analysis, p. 281
- 8.5—Design strength, p. 283
- 8.6—Reinforcement detailing, p. 284
- 8.7—Summary steps, p. 285
- 8.8—Examples, p. 289

CHAPTER 9—COLUMNNS, p. 353

- 9.1—Introduction, p. 353
- 9.2—General, p. 353
- 9.3—Design limits, p. 353
- 9.4—Required strength, p. 354
- 9.5—Design strength, p. 356
- 9.6—Reinforcement limits, p. 357
- 9.7—Reinforcement detailing, p. 357
- 9.8—Design steps, p. 359
- 9.9—Examples, p. 362

CHAPTER 10—STRUCTURAL REINFORCED CONCRETE WALLS, p. 391

- 10.1—Introduction, p. 391
- 10.2—General, p. 391
- 10.3—Required strength, p. 393
- 10.4—Design strength, p. 394
- 10.5—Detailing, p. 398
- 10.6—Summary, p. 399
- 10.7—Examples, p. 400

CHAPTER 11—FOUNDATIONS, p. 419

- 11.1—Introduction, p. 419
- 11.2—Footing design, p. 419
- 11.3—Design steps, p. 420
- 11.4—Footings subject to eccentric loading, p. 422
- 11.5—Combined footing, p. 423
- 11.6—Examples, p. 425

CHAPTER 12—RETAINING WALLS, p. 489

- 12.1—General, p. 489
- 12.2—Design limits, p. 490
- 12.3—Applied forces, p. 491
- 12.4—Design strength, p. 492
- 12.5—Reinforcement limits, p. 492
- 12.6—Detailing, p. 493

- 12.7—Summary, p. 493
- 12.8—Examples, p. 495

CHAPTER 13—SERVICEABILITY, p. 589

- 13.1—Introduction, p. 589
- 13.2—Limitations on member thickness, p. 589
- 13.3—Immediate deflection behavior of beams or one-way slabs, p. 589
- 13.4—Time-dependent deflection calculation, p. 592
- 13.5—Distribution of flexural reinforcement in one-way slabs and beams, p. 592
- 13.6—Shrinkage and temperature reinforcement: nonprestressed, p. 593
- 13.7—Shrinkage and temperature reinforcement – post-tensioned, p. 593
- 13.8—Permissible stresses in prestressed concrete flexural members, p. 594
- 13.9—Permissible stresses at transfer of prestress, p. 594
- 13.10—Permissible concrete compressive stresses at service loads, p. 594
- 13.11—Examples, p. 595
- 13.12—Deflection design aids, p. 616

CHAPTER 14—STRUT-AND-TIE MODEL, p. 633

- 14.1—Introduction, p. 633
- 14.2—Concept, p. 633
- 14.3—Design, p. 633
- 14.4—Struts, p. 634
- 14.5—Ties, p. 636
- 14.6—Nodal zones, p. 637
- 14.7—Usual calculation steps and modeling consideration to apply strut-and-tie model, p. 638
- 14.8—Examples, p. 639

CHAPTER 15—ANCHORING TO CONCRETE, p. 687

- 15.1—Introduction, p. 687
- 15.2—Materials, p. 687
- 15.3—Design assumptions, p. 687
- 15.4—Loads on anchors, p. 688
- 15.5—Discussion on anchors resisting tension, p. 690
- 15.6—Discussion on anchors resisting shear, p. 690
- 15.7—Limitations on installation geometry, p. 691
- 15.8—Examples, p. 692

CHAPTER 1—BUILDING EXAMPLE

1.1—Introduction

The building depicted in this chapter was developed to show how, by various examples in this Handbook, to design and detail a common concrete building according to ACI 318M-14. This example building is seven stories above ground and has a one story basement. The building has evenly spaced columns along the grid lines. One column has been removed along Grid C on the second level so that there is open space for the lobby. The building dimensions are:

- Width (north/south) = 22 m (5 bays @ 4.4 m)
- Length (east/west) = 66 m (6 bays @ 11 m)
- Height (above ground) = 28 m
- Basement height = 3 m

The basement is used for storage, building services and mechanical equipment. It is ten feet high and has an extra column added in every bay along Grids A through F to

support a two-way slab at the second level. There are basement walls at the perimeter.

The structural system is an ordinary concrete shear wall in the north/south direction and an ordinary concrete moment frame in east/west direction. These basic systems were chosen as a starting point for the examples. Member examples may be expanded to show how they may be designed in intermediate or special systems but a new structural analysis is not done. The following analysis results provide the moments, shears, and axial loads given in the examples in other chapters in the manual. Those examples may modify this initial data to demonstrate some specific code requirement.

1.2—Building plans and elevation

The following building plan and elevation provide the illustration of the example building.

