

# Low-Carbon Concrete— Code Requirements and Commentary

Reported by ACI Committee 323

ACI CODE-323-24



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## Low-Carbon Concrete—Code Requirements and Commentary

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# Low-Carbon Concrete—Code Requirements and Commentary

An ACI Standard

Reported by ACI Committee 323

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Eric R. Giannini  
J. Scott Keim  
Shana Kelley

Sabbie Miller  
Tien Y. Peng  
Colin E. Reed  
Tiffany Reed-Villarreal

*“Low-Carbon Concrete—Code Requirements and Commentary” (“Code”) provides provisions for concrete where reduced global warming potential (GWP) is required. The Code was developed by a consensus process and addresses cast-in-place concrete with specified compressive strength greater than 17.2 MPa and less than or equal to 55.2 MPa. Precast concrete, tremie concrete, auger-cast concrete/grout, shotcrete, pavers, and masonry units are not included in the scope of the Code. This is the first edition of the Code and the scope is limited by the available benchmark data. Future editions of the Code will be considered in scope as data beyond strength benchmarks and for other types of concrete becomes available.*

*The Code may be adopted as a stand-alone code or can be used in combination with a structural design code or low-carbon material code adopted by an authority having jurisdiction. The Code is in a format that allows reference to a set of chapters based on the structure type. Adoptive would include all of Chapters 1 to 4, the applicable chapter(s) of 5, 6, 7, and/or 8, plus Appendix A. This Code is written in a format that allows reference without change to its language. Therefore, background details or suggestions justifying the requirements or intent of the Code provision cannot be included with the Code itself. The Commentary is provided for this purpose.*

*Some considerations of the committee in developing the Code are discussed in the Commentary along with references for the user desiring to study individual questions in greater detail.*

**Keywords:** baseline; benchmark; bridge; building; compressive strength; concrete; cradle-to-gate; environmental product declaration (EPD); environment; global warming potential (GWP); hardscape; life cycle assessment (LCA); low-carbon concrete (LCC); low-embodied carbon concrete; pavement; performance requirement; residential; sustainability; sustainable; structure.

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ACI CODE-323-24 was approved by the ACI Standards Board for publication November 1, 2024, and published November 2024. The SI unit version was printed in April 2025.

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